#### **Exercise 1**

Write the plural forms of the nouns below.

chief - wolf key - deer sheep - photo bush - potato butterfly monkey - roof mouse

thief - family foot - scarf piano - watch fox - child











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.....



.....



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lemonade / egg / furniture / soap / trees / margarine / news / children oil / lemon / advice / umbrellas / dentist / bread / play / honey / tomatoes soup / notebook / room / cheese / chocolate / song / armchair

#### **COUNTABLE**

#### 

#### **UNCOUNTABLE**

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12

Exercise 3

Look at the pictures and write down the food items using one of the quantity words given in the box.

glass / jar / bowl / can / kilo / tube / loaf / bar / slice / packet





















- 1.
   apple juice

   2.
   flour

   3.
   pickles

   4.
   soap

   5.
   bread
- 6.
   pasta

   7.
   soup

   8.
   chocolate

   9.
   orange juice

   10.
   pizza

- A) keys / wallets
- B) key/wallets
- C) key/wallet
- D) keys / wallet
- 2. There are some ..... and a ..... in this picture.
  - A) wolf/bear
  - B) wolves / bear
  - C) wolf / bears
  - D) wolves / bears
- 3. In the play, four ..... see some ..... on the stage.
  - A) actresses / mouse
  - B) actress / mice
  - C) actresses / mice
  - D) actress / mouse
- 4. Two ..... are swimming with some ..... in the sea.
  - A) person / dolphins
  - B) people / dolphin
  - C) person / dolphin
  - D) people / dolphins
- 5. I buy two ..... of cheese and three ..... of bread every Friday.
  - A) kilos/loaves
  - B) bottles / cans
  - C) tubes / glasses
  - D) pieces / cartons

- 6. A: I have some ..... for you.
  - B: Oh, great. Where are they?
  - A: They are in the ..... It is on the kitchen table.
  - A) cookie / jar
  - B) cookies / jars
  - C) cookie / jars
  - D) cookies / jar
- 7. Take ..... toothpaste and ..... toothbrush with you.
  - A) a bowl of / some
  - B) some / some
  - C) a tube of / a
  - D) a / some
- 8. We need ..... advice before we build ..... studio.
  - A) a / some
  - B) ----/an
  - C) some / a
  - D) an / ----
- 9. A: I think health is ..... happiness. B: Yes, and health is ..... beauty, too.
  - A) a/a
  - B) ---- /a
  - C) a / ----
  - D) ----/---
- 10. The ..... on the ..... in the streets are all red because it is autumn.
  - A) leaf / trees
  - B) leaves / tree
  - C) leaf / tree
  - D) leaves / trees

11. Some	in our	apartment	block	have
young	• •			

- A) families / child
- B) family / children
- C) families / children
- D) family / child

#### 12. There is ..... cereal and a ..... on the table.

- A) a bowl of / toy
- B) a / geese
- C) some / milk
- D) a slice of / knives
- 13. A: I have .... news for you.
  - B: Oh, what is that?
  - A: I have three .... in my study room.
  - B: Oh, let's go there. I want to see them.
  - A) some / kitten
  - B) a / kittens
  - C) an / kitten
  - D) some / kittens

### 14. I wash my ..... with ..... cold water because it is healthy.

- A) feet / ----
- B) foot / a
- C) feet / a
- D) foot/an

#### 15. .... armchair is a piece of .....

- A) ---- / duty
- B) An / furniture
- C) Some / chimney
- D) A / advice

#### 16. .... and deer are .... and they eat plants.

- A) Ox / animal
- B) Oxen / animal
- C) Oxen / animals
- D) Ox/animals

## 17. They want to order two ..... orange juice and ..... pizza.

- A) cans of / a loaf of
- B) can of / ----
- C) cans of / some
- D) can of / a slice of

## 18. For me, ..... music is food for the soul and I spend a lot of money on ..... every month.

- A) ---- / CDs
- B) a/CD
- C) a/CDs
- D) an/CD
- 19. I give the cat ..... bread and ..... milk when I see her.
  - A) a / some
  - B) some / a
  - C) a piece of / some
  - D) ---- / a loaf of
- 20. I need ..... rice to cook ..... special dish for my guests.
  - A) a packet of / a
  - B) some / an
  - C) a / some
  - D) two tins of / ----

#### **Exercise 1**

Fill in the blanks with the subject pronouns "he", "she", "it" or "they".



#### Exercise 2 Write "he", "she", "it", "we", "you" or "they" (subject pronouns).

#### Example: Julia - she

**1.** cup 11. Susan and I 2. teachers 12. Kevin and you 3. Helen 13. chairs 4. water 14. flower 5. Michael **15.** Lisa and you **6.** Helen and Michael ..... 16. politicians 7. books 17. George and I 8. room 18. school **9.** girl 19. bottle ..... **10.** man 20. computers

#### **Exercise 3**

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb "to be" ("am", "is" or "are").



66

I ...... Nuno Da Costa. I ..... from Portugal.
I ..... sixteen years old and I ..... a student.





They Thelma and Terry.
Theynot twins, but they
brother and sister. Thelma
a student, but Terry
not a student. He
an engineer. They from
Florida.

#### **Exercise 4** Correct the sentences as in the example.

#### Example: Madonna is a doctor. X She isn't a doctor. She is a singer.

- 1. An eggplant is an animal.
- 2. Zebras are pink.
- **3.** You are the president of the U.S.
- **4.** Leonardo DiCaprio is a footballer.
- **5.** Gülse Birsel is from Italy.
- 6. Angelina Jolie and Brad Pitt are single.
- **7.** A melon is salty.

B 11 H 11

8. You are in Mexico.

#### **Exercise 5** Complete the dialogue.

P:	Hello! I Paul. I new nere.
V:	Welcome to our chess club, Paul. I Valerie. Nice to meet you.
P:	Nice to meet you, too.
V:	How old you, Paul?
P:	I 15.
V:	My brothers are 15, too. They in the garden now.
P:	Oh, how nice you and your brothers from London?

**V:** Yes, ............... Are you from London, too? **P:** No, ............ from Lisbon, but my father ......... from London.

#### **Exercise 6** Read the passage and answer the questions below.



Larry and Lee are at the school dormitory. It is in the school campus. Larry is a civil engineering student and Lee is a history student. They are roommates. Larry is from South Africa. He is 18 years old. Lee is from China. He is 18 years old, too. Larry is a talkative boy, but Lee is usually quiet. They love their room. It is small but comfortable.

a)	What do the following pronouns refer to?		
2. 3.	It in line 1 He in line 5 They in line 7 It in line 7		

#### b) Are the statements true (T) or false (F)?

1.	Larry and Lee are brothers.	
2.	Larry is a student.	
3.	Lee is Chinese.	

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#### c) Answer the following questions.

- **1.** How old are Larry and Lee?
- 2. Is Larry a quiet boy?
- **3.** Are Larry and Lee teachers?
- **4.** Is Lee from China?
- **5.** Where is Larry from?
- **6.** Is Larry a history student?
- **7.** Where is the dormitory?
- **8.** How is their room?

#### Choose the correct answer.

- 1. Nick and I ..... tired and hungry.
  - A) am
  - B) is
  - C) are
  - D) is not
- 2. Curtis ..... my cousin. He ..... my best friend.
  - A) are / isn't
  - B) isn't / is
  - C) aren't / are
  - D) am / aren't
- 3. Mrs. Clark is a hairdresser. ..... very famous.
  - A) It is
  - B) We are
  - C) He is
  - D) She is
- 4. A: Where ..... your students, Mr. Tolle? B: ..... in the garden.
  - A) are / They are
  - B) is / He is
  - C) are / We are
  - D) is / You are
- 5. I ..... a professional footballer, but Ronaldo ......
  - A) aren't / are
  - B) am not / is
  - C) am / aren't
  - D) isn't / isn't

- 6. A: How ..... your grandparents? B: Oh, ..... fine. Thank you.
  - A) are / you are
  - B) is / she is
  - C) are / they are
  - D) am / we are
- 7. A: Is Jack's aunt ill? B: No, .....
  - A) he isn't
  - B) she isn't
  - C) it isn't
  - D) they aren't
- 8. Frank and I ..... ready, but our son ......
  - A) aren't / are
  - B) isn't / is

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- C) am / aren't
- D) are / isn't
- 9. A: Deer ..... beautiful animals. B: I agree. Giraffes ..... very beautiful, too.
  - A) are / are
  - B) is / are
  - C) am / is
  - D) is / is
- 10. Money ..... important for some people. ..... happy without it.
  - A) aren't / You are
  - B) is / He is
  - C) isn't / They are D) are / He is

11. A: you and Brian old friends? B: Yes,  A) Is / he is B) Are / we are C) Am / they are D) Are / I am	<ul><li>16. Look! There is a sheep over there so lovely!</li><li>A) They are</li><li>B) We are</li><li>C) It is</li><li>D) You are</li></ul>
<ul> <li>12. Those men from Russia here for holiday.</li> <li>A) are / They are</li> <li>B) is / He is</li> <li>C) am / You are</li> <li>D) is / We are</li> </ul>	17. Our house very old also very small.  A) is / It is B) are / They are C) is / He is D) are / We are
13. A: How Mike? B: Oh, a little ill.  A) is / it is B) are / he is C) are / they are D) is / he is	18 you hungry? I have some apples in this basket very delicious.  A) Are / It is B) Is / You are C) Are / They are D) Is / It is
<ul> <li>14. Pandas endangered. I worried about them.</li> <li>A) am / is</li> <li>B) are / am</li> <li>C) is / are</li> <li>D) are / is</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>19. I love dogs because very playful and loyal.</li> <li>A) it is</li> <li>B) they are</li> <li>C) I am</li> <li>D) he is</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>15. My sisters journalists in Ankara now.</li> <li>A) is / She is</li> <li>B) am / We are</li> <li>C) are / They are</li> <li>D) is / It is</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>20. Some basketball players in their team tall, but good at scoring.</li> <li>A) are / we aren't</li> <li>B) isn't / it is</li> <li>C) aren't / they are</li> <li>D) is / it isn't</li> </ul>

# UNIT 3

# **GRAMMAR WORLD 1**

#### Exercise 1 Fill in the blanks with "a", "an" or "the" if necessary.

1.	Sun is approximately 92,935,700 miles away from Earth.
2.	Atiba Hutchinson is from Canada.
3.	tree is a shelter for many animals.
4.	Arab Emirates is in Africa.
5.	Topkapı Palace isimportant historical site.
6.	golf isn't team sport.
7.	I want to buy this T-shirt and those shoes.
8.	We have dinner at 7 pm every evening.
9.	Kızılırmak flows into Black Sea.
10.	Lake Van is the largest lake in Turkey.
11.	I go camping inTaurus Mountains insouth of Turkey every summer.
12.	children in my class sleep in afternoon every day.
13.	crows are intelligent animals.
14.	I can play guitar, but I can't play piano.
15.	The famous family, Packetts have a lot of houses in Nicobar Islands.
16.	I'm a student and I'm at school now.
17.	Germans are usually very hard-working people.
18.	She is on aeroplane and she flying over Atlantic Ocean at the moment.
19.	I have cat and dog. While cat is young, dog is old.
20.	pickpocketter stole my mobile phone on the train and nobody saw pickpocketter.
21.	Jack ishonest man.
22.	My best friend is hairdresser.
23.	Take umbrella with you. It might rain.
24.	Violence against women is universal problem.
25.	Gobi Desert is in Asia.
26.	Lady Gaga isvery famous singer all around the world.
27.	money is a problem for these families.
28.	Stuart is really ill. He is lying in bed in his room.
29.	Victor and Frank are interior designers.
30.	Mount Everest is in Himalayas.

Exercise 2

Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with "this is", "that is", "these are" and "those are".

1.



..... a stethoscope.



..... my awards.

2.



..... clouds.

4.



..... an island.

**Exercise 3** 

Complete the dialogues with "this is", "that is", "these are", "those are", "it is" and "they are".

1.



A: Look! ...... Venus. **B:** Oh, ..... so bright. 3.



A: ...... D. Repeat after me Tom. D... **B:** D. Oh, teacher, ...... a dog. Right? **A:** No, Tom. ...... a duck.

2.



A: ..... really useful flashcards, Stanley?

**B:** Yes, ......

4.



**A:** ...... the planets Uranus and Neptune.

**B:** ...... both blue. How fascinating!

#### Choose the correct answer.

1.	my	friend,	Veronica.	She is	artist.
----	----	---------	-----------	--------	---------

- A) She is / a
- B) This is / an
- C) That is / ----
- D) These are / the

#### 2. He lives near ..... Lake Michigan.

- A) ----
- B) an
- C) a
- D) the

#### 3. They have ..... car and ..... in the garage.

- A) a / it is
- B) the / this is
- C) ---- / that is
- D) an / they are

#### 4. A: ..... a new book? B: Yes, .....

- A) Is that / that is
- B) Is it / this is
- C) Are those / they are
- D) Is this / it is

#### 5. ..... Pyramids are in ..... Egypt.

- A) Some / an
- B) ---- / the
- C) The / ----D) An / the

#### 6. A: How much are ..... roses? B: ..... £ 10.

- A) this / It is
- B) these / They are
- C) that / Those are
- D) those / It is

- A) he isn't / the
- B) she isn't / a
- C) it isn't / ----
- D) this isn't / the

#### 8. ..... is ..... expensive ring.

- A) These / the
- B) This/a
- C) That / an
- D) It / ----

- A) a / an
- B) the / ----
- C) ---- / the D) ---- / ----

#### 10. There is ..... museum in the city centre. ..... museum is full of antique jewellery.

- A) some / A
- B) the / ----
- C) a / The
- D) ---- / Some

Can you play violin? Yes, and my favourite musica
instrument.

- A) a / this is
- B) the / it is
- C) ---- / that is
- D) an / ----

### 12. In general, ..... English love tea and ..... French love wine.

- A) a/an
- B) an /a
- C) ----/---
- D) the / the

#### 13. A: Do you play ..... tennis? B: No, but I think it is ..... good sport.

- A) a/----
- B) ----/a
- C) the / ----
- D) a/the

#### 14. ..... bees are very active animals.

- A) A
- B) The
- C) ----
- D) An

- A) the / the
- B) a / ----
- C) ----/the
- D) an/a

#### 16. ..... Simpsons bought a new house by ...... Mediterranean Sea.

- A) The / the
- B) A/a
- C) ----/---
- D) ----/the

#### 17. We will have ..... lunch at a restaurant by ..... Nile.

- A) an / the
- B) a / ----
- C) ----/the
- D) some / a

#### B: Yes. I have an appointment with ..... Henry Young.

A) a/the

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- B) the / ----
- C) ----/a
- D) some / the

- A) ----/---
- B) the / an
- C) ----/the
- D) the / a

- A) The / the
- B) A/an
- C) ----/---
- D) The / a

#### Exercise 1

#### Complete the sentences with "have got" or "has got".



- 1. The boy ...... beautiful black eyes and a lovely smile.
- **2.** The woman ...... a headache.
- **3.** The rhino ...... two horns.
- **4.** The girls ...... curly hair.

#### Exercise 2 Make sentences using "can".



- **1.** The cat ...... (swim).
- **2.** The man ......(fly a helicopter).
- **4.** The woman .......(climb mountains).

#### **Exercise 3** Answer the following questions.

- 1. Have you got a mobile phone?
- **2.** Can you fix a computer?
- **3.** Have you got curly hair?
- **4.** Can you run a marathon?
- **5.** Has your best friend got a dog?
- **6.** Can your best friend skate on ice?
- **7.** Have you got cousins?
- 8. Can your English teacher play a musical instrument?
- 9. Has your English teacher got a cough?
- **10.** Have trees got roots?

#### **Exercise 4** Look at the pictures and ask and answer questions as in the example.

#### **Example:**



(the man / an umbrella / flowers / cook / -)

- Has the man got an umbrella?
- No, he hasn't. He has got flowers.
- Can he cook?
- No, he can't.

	(the man / a guitar / a flute / play tl	ne flute / +) (the boys / horses / bicycles / ride a motorcycle / –)
1.		3.
	(the woman / glasses / a hat / driv	e / +) (snails / sharp teeth / a hard shell / fly / – )
2.		4.
	Exercise 5 Complete the dia	logues with "can", "can't", "can I" or "can you".
1.		<ul> <li>A:</li></ul>
2.		<ul> <li>A: pass the salad, George?</li> <li>B: Sure, Dad. Here you are.</li> <li>C: use your phone, Dad? My phone is broken and I need to call my boss.</li> </ul>

**A:** Of course, you ...... It is on the coffee table.

# UNIT 4

## **GRAMMAR WORLD 1**

#### Choose the correct answer.

- 1. They ..... a big problem.
  - A) have got
  - B) can
  - C) is
  - D) has got
- 2. Bob ..... a terrible headache, so he ..... concentrate on his work.
  - A) have got / can
  - B) can't / has got
  - C) is / can
  - D) has got / can't
- 3. Sally ..... two daughters. They ..... paint very well. They are talented.
  - A) has got / are
  - B) can / can't
  - C) has got / can
  - D) is / have got
- 4. A: ..... you ..... a pencil? B: Yes, here you are.
  - A) Can / ----
  - B) Have / got
  - C) Are / ----
  - D) Has / got
- 5. ..... you ..... speak French?
  - A) Are / ----
  - B) Have / got
  - C) Can / ----
  - D) Has / got

- 6. A: ..... turn on the lights, please? B: Of course, I can.
  - A) Can I
  - B) Are you
  - C) Am Í
  - D) Can you
- 7. A: ..... go to Lisa's this evening, Dad? We will study for our history exam.
  B: OK, but I will pick you up at 11 pm.
  - A) Can I
  - B) Am I
  - C) Are you
  - D) Can you
- 8. My brother ..... a lovebird and it ..... talk.
  - A) have got / can't
  - B) is / has got
  - C) has got / can
  - D) isn't / hasn't got
- 9. A: ..... Wilma ..... straight hair? B: No, her hairdresser makes it straight.
  - A) Can / ----
  - B) Have / got
  - C) Is / ----
  - D) Has/got
- 10. A: I ..... open this jar. ..... help me? B: Sure. Let me try.
  - A) can't / Can you
  - B) have got / Are you
  - C) am not / Can I
  - D) can / Am I