

MARVEL 12

4. Gönderim

WORKSHEETS

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READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

As a freelance writer, you can earn very good money in your spare time, writing the stories, articles, books, and scripts that editors and publishers want. Millions of pounds are paid annually in fees and royalties. Earning your share can be fun, profitable and creatively fulfilling. To help you become a successful writer, a range of institutions offer you a free home study course that has been created by professional writers—with individual guidance from expert tutors and flexible tuition tailored to your own requirements. You are shown how to make the most of your abilities, where to find ideas, how to turn them into publishable writing and how to sell them. In short, the above- mentioned institutions show you exactly how to become a published writer. If you want writing success—this is the way to start!

1. The passage mainly ----.

- A) describes how stressful the lives of professional writers are
- B) states the reasons why freelance writing is a non-profit job
- C) introduces a practical way to become a published writer
- D) discusses the differences between professional and freelance writers
- E) explores how to become a well-off person

2. A point made in the passage is that ----.

- A) professional writers do not make much money
- B) it is possible for a freelance writer to earn lots of money by getting his works published
- C) some institutions make millions of pounds thanks to the writing courses they give
- D) not everyone can be a successful writer
- E) for some, writing can only be a hobby

3. The passage tells us that ----.

- A) expert tutors of writing make a lot of profit through home study courses
- B) it is extremely difficult for a freelance writer to produce stories, articles, books etc.
- C) an inflexible payment plan is offered to those who sign up for tutoring
- D) freelance writing can be profitable as well as enjoyable
- E) admission to a writing course requires previous writing experience

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Reality TV observes people's emotions and behaviours in live, real-life situations and this genre has existed since the early years of television. Examples of reality TV are game shows and observation focused programs such as Big Brother. Reality TV features ordinary people instead of highly-paid professional actors. This means that everyday people with special talents have an opportunity to show off their abilities. As a result, several American Idol alumni - not necessarily the winners - now have recording contracts. Some sceptics note, however, that producers specifically select people and use carefully designed scenarios that encourage particular behaviours so that they would appear crazier or more emotional. Like it or not, however, reality TV has the potential to turn its participants into national celebrities, often allowing them to make their dreams come true.

4. It can be understood from the passage that reality television ----.

- A) pays considerable amount of money to professional actors
- B) displays mostly the lives of Hollywood celebrities
- C) is a waste of time according to many experts
- D) gains credibility in terms of the behaviours of the participants
- E) is the reason why some participants become insane

5. According to the passage, participants of reality TV shows ----.

- A) can turn into stars in time
- B) are indeed emotional people
- C) have stable character traits
- D) look like professional actors
- E) lack special abilities or talents

6. The passage points out that some critics ----.

- A) are involved in the production process of reality TV shows
- B) claim that reality show producers use deliberately created scenarios instead of real-life situations
- C) support all kinds of TV shows including *Big Brother*
- D) highlight that only winners can have recording contracts and that the other participants are forgotten in no time
- E) disapprove of those who become famous through TV shows

7. - 9. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

With the onset of summer, the "shark season" has begun in the waters near Cape Town. About half of all shark attacks recorded worldwide since 1990 have occurred off South Africa. Throughout the 1990s, only seven attacks were recorded off Cape Town. But there have been 12 in the last few years alone. Experts disagree over how to explain this rising trend. Some argue that fish stocks have become smaller, reducing the natural prey of the 1,200 great whites in the region. Others blame tourists who go "cage diving". Experts have said that this could cause the sharks to associate humans with food. Surfers cannot be safeguarded by killing sharks because Great Whites are a protected species. Authorities have ruled the use of metal nets out, as they would trap and kill sharks. So, for the foreseeable future, the spotters are the first and last line of defence. These are trained teams to watch the ocean for signs of sharks.

7. It is stated in the passage that ----.

- A) cage diving could be one reason for the increase in attacks
- B) dolphins save surfers from becoming shark's bait
- C) shark attacks in Cape Town have been decreasing over the past few years
- D) residents plan to use metal nets to shield South African beaches next year
- E) sharks tend to come closer to shore in colder waters

8. We understand from the passage that ----.

- A) sharks actually pose no threat to humans
- B) the danger presented by sharks has been exaggerated
- C) most experts do not think that there has been a significant rise in shark attacks
- D) the majority of the recent shark attacks have occurred off the coasts of the US
- E) it is illegal to kill Great White sharks off the coast of Cape Town, as they are under protection

9. The passage makes it clear that in Cape Town, it is possible to prevent shark attacks through ----.

- A) fish stocks
- B) cage diving
- C) spotters
- D) metal nets
- E) traps

10. - 12. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

More than half of the 50,000 residents of Ouarzazate, a town at the foot of the Atlas Mountains in Morocco, rely on the film industry for jobs. Morocco has long attracted Hollywood and European filmmakers for its varied landscapes, affordability and picture-perfect exotic locations. The town's marketplace, with its red and brown mud houses and unpaved narrow streets, is home to most of the Ouarzazate extras. It has also attracted many US and British moviemakers as a location for big-budget films, including *Gladiator* and *Kingdom of Heaven*. The residents depend on the film industry for jobs as extras or stuntmen, or for work behind the camera as technicians, sound engineers or set decorators. When there is no shooting, residents carry on living in their homes of small narrow rooms and corridors. The town's only movie theatre shut down about five years ago because of lack of business.

10. The passage tells us that Quarzazate ----.

- A) currently has only one movie theatre
- B) fails to charm Hollywood filmmakers
- C) is financially strong
- D) earns money from foreign movie industry
- E) has job opportunities in various sectors

11. According to the passage, the town's marketplace ----.

- A) hosted some well-known, expensive movies
- B) appeals to movie makers with its broad streets
- C) has sophisticated stores that sell souvenirs
- D) is a very big place, suitable for the shooting of films that involve a lot of staff
- E) now has paved streets

12. It is clear from the passage that ----.

- A) Quarzazate is a highly expensive town
- B) European filmmakers are into exotic locations
- C) the current population of Morocco is 50,000
- D) the film *Kingdom of Heaven* was funded by the residents of Quarzazate
- E) the people in Quarzazate make their living through commerce

READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Hikers should always carry a compass and carefully keep track of their approximate location on the map. If you lose a trail and it is not visible to either side, it is usually best to backtrack right away to the last mark seen and look again from there; this will be made much easier if you carefully note each trail marking and keep track of where and how long ago you saw the most recent one. Even when you cannot immediately find the trail, it is a serious but not a desperate situation. Very few people become truly lost in the White Mountains in the US; a moment's reflection and five minutes with the map will show that you probably know at least your approximate location and the direction to the nearest road, if nothing else. Most cases in which a person has become lost for any length of time involve panic and aimless wandering, so the most important first step is to take a break, make an inventory of useful information, decide on a course of action and stick to it.

1. It is stated in the passage that ----.

- A) hikers never lose their sense of direction
- B) it is a very challenging experience to walk in the White Mountains
- C) a compass helps hikers to find their direction
- D) you had better get panicked if you lose your way while hiking
- E) numerous people get lost in the White Mountains

2. It can be concluded from the passage that if you get lost while hiking, ----.

- A) the best thing to do is to camp in that spot
- B) it is better to complain than to think
- C) you should wait for help
- D) rational thinking will be to your advantage
- E) you must walk aimlessly until you meet other hikers

3. It is stated in the passage that hikers ----.

- A) seldom go hiking in the White Mountains, as the conditions there are rather harsh
- B) must carry a map along with a compass
- C) should never go in the reverse direction when they lose a trail
- D) are scared of getting lost when they go to the White Mountains
- E) do not attach importance to trails

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Research has shown that people are unwilling to lie when speaking to someone else in person, perhaps because they fear being caught out, either by their voice or their body language. When people want to be **economical with the truth**, they are more likely to send an email than they are to pick up the phone or speak face-to-face. Typical office deceptions, for example, include not revealing information, changing the subject and being deliberately confusing. But while email is the most popular method for lying, workers hesitate to use it for telling complete lies, perhaps because they don't want a written record of their deception. However, when trying to get out of a really difficult situation, workers tend to resort to email first, followed by phone calls. Face-to-face conversations are least popular with liars.

4. It is implied in the passage that people are having a hard time lying when they ----.

- A) want to confuse other people
- B) want to change the subject all of a sudden
- C) try to get rid of a problem
- D) send someone a message via e-mail
- E) talk to somebody in person

5. From the context of the passage, it can be understood that the expression 'being economical with the truth' means ----.

- A) revealing the truth as it is, giving all of the details
- B) using a word to convey a meaning that is the opposite of its literal meaning
- C) hiding some facts, not telling the whole truth
- D) talking in a sarcastic way
- E) using an agreeable word or expression as a substitute for an offensive one

6. It is strongly suggested in the passage that in the workplace, people hesitate to lie via e-mail since they ----.

- A) are afraid of being misunderstood
- B) think that it would be rude
- C) prefer face to face talk
- D) don't want to leave any written evidence
- E) don't want to offend their colleagues

7. - 9. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Whether or not public school children should be required to wear school uniforms is a heated contemporary debate. Many educators and sociology experts believe that students who wear uniforms behave more appropriately and are more likely to follow school rules, or perform better academically than those who do not. They believe that students that do not wear uniforms, on the other hand, are often so focused on their wardrobe that it actually distracts them from learning. The pressure to fit in is important for today's youth. Young people are often ridiculed because of their clothes, so they feel they are judged according to what they wear. School uniforms remove these factors from the school social environment, thus relieving students from **peer pressure**. Another piece of support for school uniforms is cost. Experts believe that uniforms are more affordable because there is no longer a need to buy expensive, trendy clothing.

7. The passage highlights the idea that wearing school uniforms ----.

- A) prevents many problems at school
- B) is entirely out of fashion nowadays
- C) results in distraction in class and poor academic performance
- D) is more costly than wearing casual clothes
- E) may lead to low grades at school

8. In this passage, the expression 'peer pressure' is used to refer to ----.

- A) showing off with trendy clothes at school
- B) the influence exerted on a student by the other students
- C) a judgment against those who wear swanky clothes
- D) the support given by the parents as well as school directors
- E) rules and regulations that students are required to obey

9. It is clear from the passage that ----.

- A) wearing uniforms at school is to the advantage of students
- B) experts want students to wear latest fashion clothes
- C) students are belittled when they wear uniforms
- D) parents are also into buying expensive clothes for their children
- E) it is easier for students to get distracted if they achieve high grades

10. - 12. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Hip hop, which consists of four elements; graffiti, rapping, DJing and break dancing, began in the South Bronx of New York City in the 1970s. However, this form of expression finds its roots embedded deep within ancient African culture and oral tradition. Before the invention of pen and paper and indeed after it, people used the spoken word to preserve and convey history. In Africa, history was recorded through singing songs and telling stories. Slaves, who were made to work on plantations, maintained this tradition and sang songs of varied content to create a record of their history. Their sad songs were about freedom and their spiritual beliefs, and reflected their **longings** to go home. They often free styled and used anything they could get their hands on to drum up a beat and the first kind of rapping was born.

10. One point stressed in the passage is that in Africa, ----.

- A) slaves were singing to express their yearning for love
- B) break dancing was very popular among slaves
- C) history was preserved thanks to songs and stories
- D) telling stories was not useful in terms of recording history
- E) slaves were punished if they sang songs while working on plantations

11. From the context of the passage, it is understood that the word "longing" means ----.

- A) denial
- B) acceptance
- C) reluctance
- D) rejection
- E) desire

12. It is implied in the passage that ----.

- A) the history of Africa could not be conveyed before the invention of pen and paper
- B) graffiti and rapping began at the same time as the invention of pen and paper
- C) the origins of hip hop culture are unknown
- D) one of the popular song themes in Africa was freedom
- E) hip hop culture spread to Africa after its emergence in New York City in the 70s

READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

There is determination, and then there's the story of what African student Niason Nyamatutu did to go to America to get a college education. The 24-year old boy, born in Zimbabwe, is now happily **ensconced** at Carthage College in Wisconsin, majoring in business administration and marketing, courtesy of a four-year, \$60,000 scholarship. But to get to that small liberal arts college in the Midwest, he marketed potatoes, bought a plane ticket with money Niason's father drew from his small pension and showed up at the college's door without any notion that he would be admitted. For years, Nyamatutu had been visiting the US Information Service Centre in Zimbabwe, reading brochures and watching videos about colleges and universities. It goes without saying that in fact his determination helped him to study in the US.

1. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) an African student who managed to study in the US no matter what
- B) the reasons why students from Zimbabwe are not accepted by American colleges
- C) the lack of higher education facilities in Zimbabwe
- D) scholarship opportunities offered by various American universities
- E) the pros and cons of studying business administration and marketing in the US

2. From the context of the passage, it can be understood that the word 'ensconced' means ----.

- A) ruined
- B) dismissed
- C) placed
- D) employed
- E) exposed

3. It is strongly suggested in the passage that Niason managed to get a scholarship to study at a college in Wisconsin due to his ----.

- A) father's new job in Kenosha
- B) great perseverance
- C) interest in marketing
- D) good command of English
- E) academic ability

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

At ten years old, I could not figure out what made Elvis Presley so different from the other boys. I mean, he had a head, two arms and two legs, just like the rest of us. Whatever it was he had hidden away must have been pretty good because he had every young girl at the orphanage wrapped around his little finger. I decided to ask Eugene Correthers, one of the older boys, what it was that made Elvis so special. He told me that it was Elvis' wavy hair and the way he moved his body. About half an hour later all the boys in the orphanage were called to the main dining room and told we were all going to the city center to get a new pair of Buster Brown shoes and a haircut. This is when I got this big idea, which **hit me like a ton of bricks**. If the Elvis haircut was the big secret, then that's what I was going to get.

4. We understand from the passage that in the eyes of the young boys at the time, one distinctive feature of Elvis Presley was his ----.

- A) big secret
- B) unique character
- C) brown shoes
- D) special haircut
- E) athletic body

5. Which of the following words could **best** replace the expression 'like a ton of bricks', as used in the passage?

- A) slightly
- B) gently
- C) faintly
- D) painfully
- E) forcefully

6. It is clear that as a boy of ten, the writer of the passage was ----.

- A) bewildered by the idea of getting a new pair of shoes
- B) envious of Elvis and idolized him for his looks, fame and money
- C) older than Eugene
- D) always the centre of attention in the orphanage, especially among the girls
- E) one of the most handsome and popular boys in the orphanage

7. - 9. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The mobile phone is indispensable to teenagers and text messaging is an integral part of how they express and define themselves. According to a survey, three-quarters of teenagers could not bear to be without their mobile phones. Texting is **by far** the most popular mode of communication for flirting, with 73% of mobile users preferring it to other means. Research into this area has found a number of surprising results. The most interesting of these results concerns gender. Surprisingly males are keener on making calls when it concerns matters of the heart like flirting and arranging dates, whereas females prefer to text. Not so surprising was the fact that more males were happy with the idea of ending a relationship by text.

7. It is stated in the passage that men prefer to send text messages when they ----.

- A) don't have the energy to talk on the phone
- B) want to impress women
- C) have decided on a break-up
- D) cannot communicate via e-mail
- E) are eager to flirt and arrange dates

8. From the context of the passage, it is understood that the expression "by far" means ----.

- A) absolutely
- B) questionably
- C) partially
- D) vaguely
- E) doubtfully

9. The passage specifically aims to demonstrate ----.

- A) gender differences in the emotions of teenagers
- B) the importance of communicating in today's world
- C) modern means of communication
- D) the advantages of text messaging over email
- E) the importance of text messaging for young people

10. - 12. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

When Wilma Rudolph was four years old, she had a disease called polio, which causes people to be crippled and unable to walk. She was the 20th child of a poor family with 22 children. Her father was a railroad porter and her mother was a maid. Her mother decided she would do everything she could to help Wilma to walk again. The doctors had said that she would not be able to walk. She took her every week on a long bus trip to a hospital to receive therapy. It didn't help, but the doctors said she needed to give Wilma a massage every day by rubbing her legs. She taught the brothers and sisters how to do it, and they also rubbed her legs four times a day. By the time she was 8, she could walk with a leg brace. After that, she used a high-topped shoe to support her foot. Three years later, her mother found her playing basketball barefoot one day. The doctors considered it to be a miracle.

10. It is clear from the passage that Wilma Rudolph ----.

- A) got better thanks to her doctors who successfully operated on her leg
- B) managed to do the impossible
- C) had to wear a leg brace all her life
- D) couldn't recover from her ailment despite the care and support of her family members
- E) owed her recovery to the therapy she received at the hospital

11. Wilma's story as related in the passage gives us a good example of how ----.

- A) one can become a good basketball player
- B) financial difficulties make a patient's life more difficult
- C) polio can never be treated despite therapy and constant care
- D) determination and family support help with one's physical recovery
- E) common polio once was among children

12. It can be inferred from the passage that Wilma Rudolph ----.

- A) was not the only child in the family who suffered from polio
- B) wouldn't have learnt to play basketball if she had not been crippled at a young age
- C) suffered from a terminal disease for more than five years
- D) didn't have to use the special shoe for more than three years
- E) started walking much later than the doctors had predicted

READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Australian resort of Monkey Mia is one of the few places on earth where wild dolphins interact with humans. Given its name, you would expect this West Australian coastal town to be full of monkeys. However, people travel to Monkey Mia expecting to see dolphins, not monkeys! In fact, nobody knows why Monkey Mia is named so, but people come up with different explanations. What is definitely known is that "Mia" is the Aboriginal term for "home" or "shelter". Dolphins swim into shallow water specifically to interact with humans. Monkey Mia's closeness to Shark Bay makes it popular with dolphins. The bay has the largest sea grass beds in the world and is full of marine life, making it like a 'restaurant' for both bottlenose dolphins and sharks. Although sharks represent a threat to the town's dolphin community, humans are a bigger threat. Therefore, jet skis have been banned, but many dolphins are harmed by boat engines. And others risk drowning when caught accidentally in fishing nets.

1. A point made in the passage is that ----.

- A) people come to Monkey Mia mainly to observe sharks in their natural environment
- B) humans are endangering the dolphin populations in Monkey Mia
- C) monkeys would be more appealing than dolphins to the visitors to Monkey Mia
- D) dolphins are instinctively protecting the people swimming in the bay from the sharks
- E) tourists in Monkey Mia have complaints about the dolphins that swim in shallow water

2. Part of this passage tells us ----.

- A) how exactly Monkey Mia got its name
- B) why there are no monkeys left in Monkey Mia
- C) why it is not possible to fish on the shores of Monkey Mia
- D) what makes Monkey Mia an interesting place to visit
- E) what measures are taken against shark attacks in Monkey Mia

3. According to the information given in the passage, in Monkey Mia, ----.

- A) the dolphins are not as clever as the ones that live near the shores of other places
- B) fishermen use nets to catch dolphins
- C) jet skis have been forbidden specifically as a protection against shark attacks
- D) the exact origin of the name 'Monkey Mia' is unknown
- E) some restaurants may be serving shark meat

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

An Italian psychiatrist once came up with the notion that there are a lot of left-handed people in the world's jails. Left-handedness, he argued, tended to be a characteristic of the born criminal. He was, of course, **blabbering through his hat** because his views are now almost totally discredited and left-handers can now walk the streets with their heads held high. To the contrary, researchers have found out that lefties have a number of special abilities. Some of these can be quite unique. They are the sort of people who often make conjectures about business and, more often than not, their guesses come true. That means they may well become clever businessmen. Lefties also have more spatial awareness than right-handed people. Many tend to become not only tennis champions but also architects and computer designers. They are also good at jigsaw puzzles.

4. It can be understood from the passage that the expression "blabbering through his hat" means ----.

- A) talking nonsense
- B) saying something complimentary
- C) speaking too quickly
- D) discussing something important
- E) agreeing with someone

5. The passage mainly aims to highlight ----.

- A) the difficulties that left-handed people may encounter in their daily lives
- B) careers that a left-handed person may fail to succeed in
- C) the reasons why left-handed people are likely to succeed in almost all kinds of sports
- D) the strong connection between left handedness and the tendency to become a criminal
- E) positive aspects of being a left-handed person

6. It is strongly implied in the passage that in today's society, ----.

- A) lefties are often looked down upon and are not considered very bright
- B) people should not openly show that they are lefties, as it is not very pleasant
- C) lefties can be proud of their left-handedness
- D) left-handedness is despised by right-handed people
- E) people are not sympathetic to left-handed persons

7. - 9. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A public school headmaster in Britain has introduced more English lessons because he believes pupils' literacy is being corrupted by text- messaging. Mr. Repper, a teacher at the Wisbech Grammar School, has upped the number of classes from five to six a week for students at his school. The additional lessons were brought in after teachers noticed a steady deterioration in standards of spelling and grammar among its students. Mr. Repper is a firm believer that teachers and students must keep up with advances in technology. However, he believes that text-messaging could have contributed to the problem because of its increased popularity and **condensed** way of writing. Young people use shortened words and a variety of symbols to speed up the process of typing. Mr. Repper says "These children are going to have to sit down and write a job application letter or they may have to write reports. The computer won't be able to do this for them. Students must know how to spell and use proper grammar."

7. It is clear from the passage that Mr. Repper believes that ----.

- A) technology-related lessons should be conducted
- B) students should attach significance to language
- C) it is easier for children to use elaborated language
- D) teachers do not need to use advanced technology
- E) job applications can only be made through computers

8. According to the passage, Mr. Repper wants students to ----.

- A) stop writing text messages
- B) enhance their grammar and spelling skills
- C) make more use of advanced technology in their schoolwork
- D) be able to use the computer more effectively
- E) use pen and paper when they write messages

9. It is clear from the passage that the word "condensed" means ----.

- A) reduced
- B) expanded
- C) clear
- D) detailed
- E) complete

10. - 12. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

People devote countless hours to television, radio, CDs, books, newspapers, magazines and the Internet. These media help us to form our ideas and opinions, our values and beliefs. They reflect and influence our culture through arts and entertainment. Nowadays, people from all backgrounds and political beliefs are concerned about the state of our media system. Since information is the **lifeblood** of democracy, the media play a vital role in our democracy, shaping citizens' understanding of social and political issues and functioning as channels through which issues, people and events must pass. No matter what you care about – gun rights or abortion rights or the environment – the media influence the ideas of citizens and policy-makers, affecting the policies that touch us all.

10. The focus of the passage is on ----.

- A) the impact of the Internet on books, newspapers and magazines
- B) the fact that watching TV is often a waste of our time
- C) the importance and impact of media in our lives and values
- D) the importance of democracy
- E) the weaknesses of our current media system

11. We can understand from the passage that the author of the passage ----.

- A) harshly criticizes our media system
- B) is disappointed by the politicians
- C) is totally hopeless about democracy
- D) does not support abortion
- E) agrees that people are affected by media

12. As used in the passage, the word "lifeblood" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) reduction
- B) deterioration
- C) surplus
- D) backbone
- E) intimacy

READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Sleepwalkers often have their favourite story about a risky or embarrassing incident that occurred while they were fast asleep. But very few could rival that of the sleepwalking 15-year-old girl who, when she eventually woke up, found herself on the end of a crane suspended 40 meters in the air above southeast London. Fire fighters who rescued her there after a passer-by spotted her, claimed to be mystified by how she had managed to climb it in the early hours of the morning. But sleep experts say that, while her case was unusual, it was not surprising. "Anything that you can do while you are awake you can do while you are asleep," says Dr Neil Stanley, director of sleep research at the University of Surrey." That includes driving a car, washing up, riding a bike or mowing the lawn."

1. It is clear from the passage that sleepwalkers ---- while they are asleep.

- A) are conscious of their actions
- B) fail to do unusual things
- C) tend to lie on purpose
- D) may attempt to cycle
- E) cannot drive cars

2. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) sleepwalkers can frequently be involved in insecure situations
- B) sleepwalkers tend to try to do the things they normally don't dare
- C) mowing the lawn is something that sleepwalkers can't do
- D) fire fighters coincidentally found the 15-year-old sleepwalker
- E) the 15-year-old girl had a permanent coma following the incident

3. It is clear from the passage that what the 15-year-old sleepwalking girl did ----.

- A) surprised all sleep experts
- B) was not anything interesting for the fire fighters
- C) was something she would have done even if she had been awake
- D) was a lot more peculiar than other sleepwalking incidents
- E) has probably been done by other sleep walkers, too

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The sun went down in the west and it was night. A thick darkness fell upon the world. **The bus opened its eyes** and bathed the road before it with its sharp, yellow light. In the cool, empty silence of the night, the bus acquired a new breath of life. It roared and moved onward with strength, eagerness or **zeal**, like a lion running after a tiring gazelle. The driver of the bus, to vary the monotony of the rumba that he had been playing on the music system, fed his music machine with a tape containing church songs. All the passengers began to sing along and filled the bus with the hearty music of their voices. "When I was born," they sang, "I thought there was happiness here on earth, dear friends. When I grew up, I knew only the life of hardship and sorrow. Dear friends, today, let me cry."

4. We can understand from the passage that the passengers ----.

- A) were not pleased with the driver's choice of music
- B) were generally unhappy with their life
- C) were going to church
- D) were travelling to start a new life
- E) had heard the church songs played on the bus before

5. According to the passage, the driver changed the type of music being played in order to ----.

- A) express his unhappiness
- B) diversify the routine
- C) put the passengers to sleep
- D) scare the passengers
- E) get rid of religious songs

6. As used in the passage, the word "zeal" means ----.

- A) reluctance
- B) apathy
- C) enthusiasm
- D) lethargy
- E) indifference

7. - 9. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Charles Dickens's sharp ear for conversation helped him to create colourful characters through their own words. In his daily writing Dickens followed certain rules: He rose at a certain time, he retired at another, and the arrangements mostly remained the same. His hours for writing were between breakfast and luncheon, and when there was any other work to be done, no temptation was sufficiently strong to cause it to be neglected. The order and regularity followed him through the day. His mind was essentially methodical, and in his long walks, in his recreations, in his labour, he was governed by rules laid down for himself - rules well studied beforehand, and rarely departed from.

7. According to the passage Charles Dickens ----.

- A) was a man of rules in every aspect of his life
- B) wrote only before breakfast and went on till lunch
- C) hardly broke his daily routine even when there was something urgent
- D) had the ability to create characters that are similar to modern people
- E) spent nearly the whole day writing

8. It can be understood from the passage that Dickens ----.

- A) never wanted to be associated with principles and rules
- B) frequently put off doing some daily chores
- C) did not cling to rules in his social activities as he did in his work life
- D) had some exceptional occasions for which he changed his plans
- E) failed to establish the orderly life he always wanted to have

9. According to the passage it was his strong audio ability that ----.

- A) made him so popular among people
- B) helped him gain his principles
- C) enabled him to create distinctive characters using words
- D) led him to find different topics for his stories
- E) caused him to be interested in writing

10. - 12. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Years of sun exposure is a known cause of skin cancer and the risk of developing skin cancer increases with age. However, a study reports that as of the 1990s, the incidence of skin cancer in patients under 40 years of age has also increased. There are several factors that may be contributing to the rise in skin cancer and among them is the tanning bed use, which has become very popular among young people. Tanning beds expose the body to ultraviolet radiation at a higher rate, which makes tanning faster thus more dangerous than in natural sunlight. When a group of young people were surveyed in 2005, 66% said that they used tanning beds because they felt more attractive with a tan. Hence, in 2005 California Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger signed a law that made teen visits to tanning salons illegal in California without parental consent.

10. It can be concluded from the passage that ----.

- A) sunbathing is more likely to cause skin cancer than the use of tanning beds
- B) advanced age and years of sun exposure are not the only reasons for the rise in skin cancer
- C) skin cancer is not a big threat to people under 40 years of age, even if they use tanning beds
- D) tanning beds are a practical way of getting a tan and give no harm to healthy people
- E) sunbathing must be entirely forbidden in all states

11. From the passage, it is clear that young people ----.

- A) head for tanning beds mostly because how they look means a lot to them
- B) with an artificial tan are likely to increase in number in California
- C) are more sensitive to radiation than older people
- D) prefer tanning beds though tanning is faster in sunlight
- E) are most vulnerable to skin cancer in summer

12. The purpose of the passage is to present ----.

- A) the reasons why young people tend to go to tanning salons more frequently these days
- B) the states that issued laws against going to tanning salons
- C) the dangers of exposure to ultraviolet radiation at an old age
- D) the effects of tanning beds on the rise in skin cancer, especially among young people
- E) the reasons why skin cancer has always been more prevalent among younger people

READING

1. - 8. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Coral Gables is a city in Miami-Dade County, in the US. It is served by the Miami Metrorail at three stations. ----. The first one directly serves the Village of Merrick Park and Coconut Grove, as well as Miracle Mile via the Coral Gables Trolley. The second, namely University Station, serves the University of Miami and the Bank United Centre, and finally the South Miami Station serves the Shops at Sunset Place and the surrounding South Miami neighbourhood.

- A) As of 2000, Coral Gables had the eighteenth highest percentage of Cuban residents in the US
B) Located four miles from Miami International Airport, the "City Beautiful" has around 140 dining establishments
C) These are Douglas Road Station, University Station, and South Miami Station
D) During World War II, the Pan America Airline leased its Coral Gables-based airport
E) In 1925, roughly simultaneous to the founding of Coral Gables, the city was selected as the home to the University of Miami

2. Clint Eastwood is an American film actor and director. After graduating from high school in 1949, he intended to enter Seattle University to major in music. ----. He was stationed at Fort Ord, a military base, where his certificate as a lifeguard got him appointed as a life-saving and swimming instructor.

- A) But in 1950, during the Korean War, he was drafted into the United States Army even though that was not his intention at all
B) Although he was told he would make a good basketball player, he was interested in individual pursuits like tennis and golf
C) This young man later moved to Los Angeles and began a romance with Maggie Johnson, a college student
D) So, the filming began in Arizona in the summer of 1958 and at this time, the actor was 30
E) However, a variety of actors were considered for the main part in the western called 'A Fistful of Dollars'

3. Anne Boleyn, who was Queen of England from 1533 to 1536 as the second wife of King Henry VIII, was educated in the Netherlands and France. ----. However, the marriage plans ended in failure and Anne secured a post at court as maid of honour to the Queen. In 1525, Henry VIII fell in love with Anne and began pursuing her. She refused to become his mistress. Soon Henry VIII tried to cancel his marriage to Queen Catherine, so he would be free to marry Anne.

- A) After her coronation, Anne had some significant problems with her family
B) She returned to England in early 1522, in order to marry her Irish cousin James Butler
C) Henry VIII and Anne married on 25 January 1533 and a year later, Anne gave birth to the future Elizabeth I of England
D) Anne's marriage to Henry VIII triggered the political and religious upheaval that caused the start of the English Reformation
E) During this time, Anne was desperately looking for financial support

4. The popular ski resort, La Plagne was created in 1961, like many other ski resorts in the Alps, to save the valleys from becoming deserted. ----. This led to young people leaving the valley in search of work. In 1960, four towns created an association to defend residents' economic interests, with an initiative of Dr. Borrienne, mayor of Aime. So, La Plagne opened as a ski resort, with its two drag lifts and its four slopes. It generated a great deal of success, improving the economic situation in the valley.

- A) It is possible to ski all year round in the South of France from the Alps, to the Massif Central to the Jura
B) As a result, it is currently owned by a middle-sized company in the Alps
C) Likewise, this small village has an urban, but functional architecture
D) At the time, the agriculture and mining industries in the region were in crisis
E) There are 3 well-known chairlifts serving the village

5. The days went by slowly, quietly and most importantly, without any rain. There had been no rain in the valley for as long as everyone could remember. ----. So, clothes had to be washed in yesterday's dishwater. The lawns had faded to a crisp biscuit colour and the flowers drooped their beautiful heads. Even the trees seemed to hang their branches like weary arms. The valley turned browner and drier and thirstier, every hot, baking day.

- A) However, most people seem to be interested in quiet places
- B) No matter how hot the day, however, the children would always enjoy the weather
- C) People had to work longer hours compared to the past
- D) While the kids slept peacefully, the grown ups would settle for the evening with a mug of steaming cocoa
- E) The wells were starting to bring up muddy brown water

6. The original story of Superman relates that he was born in Kal-El on the planet Krypton. Then he is rocketed to the Earth as an infant by his scientist father Jor-El, moments before Krypton's destruction. Discovered and adopted by a Kansas farmer and his wife, the child is raised as Clark Kent and filled with a strong moral compass. ----. Upon reaching maturity, he decides to use these powers for the benefit of humanity.

- A) At a very early age, he starts to display superhuman abilities
- B) Afterwards, the sun explodes destroying Krypton
- C) Shortly thereafter, his father suffers a massive heart attack and dies
- D) After a while, he meets and develops a romantic attraction to reporter Lois Lane
- E) In brief, he is just a solitary hero and a man who just wants to fit in the society

7. Ezio Bocedi was injured on his right thigh by a 3-meter-long shark. He had been lying on his surfboard and reading when he dipped the lower part of his body into the water in order to urinate. ----. However, Ezio himself does not believe so because before that, he saw the animal approach and then circle the board for several seconds. He thus suggests that the animal's curiosity was already aroused through previous visual impressions.

- A) During the last decade, the attacks on surfers in warmer waters have increased
- B) Nobody is able to dispel the myth of sharks being man-eating monsters
- C) Everybody says that the shark must have been attracted by the urine
- D) Contrary to popular belief, only a few sharks are dangerous to humans
- E) In some cases, sharks have been seen attacking, or trying to attack dolphins

8. ----. An important factor is suicide. Unfortunately, approximately 10% of individuals with schizophrenia commit suicide and between 20% and 40% make at least one suicide attempt. There is also an increased risk of violent behaviour. However, it should be noted that most individuals with this disorder are not more dangerous to others than those in the general population.

- A) From 80% to 90% of individuals with schizophrenia are regular cigarette smokers
- B) The life expectancy of individuals with schizophrenia is shorter than that of the general population for a variety of reasons
- C) Schizophrenia usually starts between the late teens and the mid-30s, whereas onset prior to adolescence is rare
- D) The psychotic symptoms of schizophrenia usually respond to treatment with antipsychotic medication
- E) The best outcomes regarding schizophrenia are associated with early and persistent treatment

READING

1. - 12. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Survivors' guilt or syndrome is a mental condition when people perceive themselves as guilty by surviving a traumatic event. (II) It may be experienced by survivors of combat, natural disasters, epidemics, and by the friends or family of those who have committed suicide. (III) Of course, new treatments have been introduced to fight off some fatal diseases. (IV) Sufferers may with time divert their guilt into helping others deal with difficult incidents. (V) The relevant symptoms of the condition include anxiety, depression, sleep disturbance and nightmares.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Felipe Neri was a soldier and general in the Mexican Revolution. (II) It goes without saying that the Mexican Revolution was a major armed struggle that started in 1910. (III) He joined the rebellion in March 1911 and took part in the siege of a well-known city. (IV) During the siege, a bomb which he mis-threw exploded nearby and left him completely deaf. (V) According to some sources, losing his hearing made Neri particularly ruthless in how he treated captive prisoners.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) Ketchikan, located in southeast Alaska, is a beautiful holiday spot. (II) Sally and John Balch, who live in Ketchikan, have a favourite spot nearby where they often go for halibut fishing. (III) Last Sunday, the couple went fishing in the same spot and caught a halibut as usual. (IV) But, this time, they had to fight the halibut for hours due to its enormous size. (V) They reeled it to the surface three times, but each time, the halibut regained strength and swam back down to the bottom of the ocean.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) For people to find your website and buy your product on the Internet, it is essential to make it known to the world. (II) So the first thing you do is to submit to search engines. (III) But a search engine listing alone does not assure you will receive any new visitors to your website until and unless you appear among the high rankers. (IV) Your website must achieve higher search engine rankings so that customers are able to find your site promptly. (V) Additionally, the origins of the Internet reach back to the 1960s.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. (I) Dobarsko, part of Razlog municipality, is a village in southwestern Bulgaria. (II) With a territory of 110,994 square kilometers, Bulgaria ranks as the third-largest country in Southeast Europe. (III) Dobarsko is known for its 25-metre waterfall, Shtrokaloto, its two old Eastern Orthodox churches and the many sacred grounds and chapels in the area. (IV) It has a population of 672 and about 200 houses. (V) During the Ottoman rule, this Bulgarian village had established itself as the most important and richest village in the Razlog Valley.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. (I) Bacterial diseases are generally a significant cause of economic loss in the poultry industry. (II) Pathogens, or disease-causing bacteria, can become unwelcome guests at our dinner table. (III) When these organisms enter the food supply, they can cause food-borne illness. (IV) They are found in a wide range of foods, including meat, poultry, milk and other dairy products, spices, chocolate, seafood, and even water. (V) On the other hand, not all bacteria in food cause diseases in humans; for example, some bacteria are used beneficially in making cheese and yogurt.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

7. (I) *The Logic of Sense* is a book released by the French philosopher Gilles Deleuze in 1969. (II) It is an exploration of meaning and meaninglessness, or commonsense and nonsense. (III) Many books describe philosophy as the study of general fundamental problems concerning matters such as existence, knowledge etc. (IV) It consists of a series of thirty-four paradoxes and an appendix that contains five previously published essays. (V) The English edition was translated by Mark Lester with Charles Stivale.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. (I) Without a doubt, African elephants are the largest land animals on earth. (II) They are slightly bigger than their Asian cousins and can be identified by their larger ears that look somewhat like the continent of Africa. (III) The ears help to keep these large animals cool in the extreme heat of Africa. (IV) In addition, elephants in general have a longer pregnancy period than any other mammal on earth. (V) Both male and female African elephants have tusks they use to dig for food and water and strip bark from trees.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

9. (I) 'Piraya' is the name of an unmanned surface vehicle project under development by a Swedish shipyard company in collaboration with the Swedish military. (II) The project is a small size boat with a 20-horsepower engine that runs without a human crew. (III) The biggest difference between the Piraya and other unmanned surface vehicles is that several Pirayas can be operated at the same time by one person only. (IV) As it is known, shipyards and dockyards are places where ships are built and repaired. (V) The vehicle has stealth technology just like the bigger boats in the latest class of warships to be adopted by the Swedish Navy.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. (I) David de Rothschild and a crew of experts sailed 12,000 nautical miles across the Pacific Ocean from San Francisco to Sydney in a boat made out of plastic bottles and recycled waste products. (II) As globalization continued, few societies were being left untouched by major environmental problems. (III) This epic voyage was named the *Plastiki*, taking inspiration from a legendary expedition from history. (IV) The team aimed to captivate and inspire, as well as to motivate, tomorrow's environmental thinkers and doers to take positive action for the planet and be smart with waste. (V) Ultimately, they hoped to inspire people to rethink waste as a valuable resource.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

11. (I) *Ghost Whisperer* is an American supernatural TV show, which ran on CBS from September 23, 2005 to May 21, 2010. (II) The series follows the life of Melinda Gordon who has the ability to see and communicate with the dead. (III) While trying to live as normal a life as possible, this main character helps the ghosts cross over into the Light, which is possibly heaven. (IV) Popular culture and folklore contain numerous ghost stories and stories of other supernatural experiences. (V) The series, filmed in the Universal Studios in Los Angeles, consists of 107 episodes.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

12. (I) The Game Boy is an 8-bit handheld video game device developed and manufactured by Nintendo. (II) It was released in Japan on April 21, 1989, in North America on July 31, 1989, and in Europe on September 28, 1990. (III) Despite many other, technologically superior handheld consoles introduced during its lifetime, the Game Boy was a tremendous success. (IV) Upon its release in the United States, it sold its entire shipment of one million units within weeks. (V) Choosing the best handheld video game is pretty difficult since there are so many of them in the market.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

READING

1. - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Beynin sol ve sağ yarımkürelerinin farklı fonksiyonlara sahip olduğu iyi bilinen bir gerçektir.

- A) In actual fact the brain cannot function well without its right and left hemispheres.
B) The brain has a right and a left hemisphere, each of which has a different function.
C) In order for the brain to function well, its right and left hemispheres are known to perform different functions.
D) It is a well-known fact that the left and the right hemispheres of the brain have different functions.
E) The fact that the left and the right hemispheres perform the different functions of the brain is well-known.

3. Haiti'ye gönderilen yardımın büyük bir bölümünün, amaçlanan aksine, en çok ihtiyacı olan alıcılara ulaşmadığı söylenmektedir.

- A) It is said that a vast majority of the aid sent to Haiti was not delivered to the neediest people, contrary to what was intended.
B) It is reported that a vast majority of the needy people in Haiti did not receive the aid that was intended to be sent.
C) It is said that a vast majority of the aid sent to Haiti did not reach the neediest recipients, contrary to what was intended.
D) It is said that a vast majority of the aid sent to Haiti for the neediest was not delivered to the intended recipients.
E) It has been said that a lot of aid was sent to Haiti for the neediest, but it was not delivered in the way as intended.

2. Son zamanlardaki araştırmalara rağmen, yaşlanma hâlâ hakkında çok az şey bildiğimiz esrarengiz bir süreçtir.

- A) But for recent research, we would still know very little about aging, which is a mysterious process.
B) Aging is a mysterious process that we still know very little about, despite recent research.
C) In spite of all the research done recently, aging remains a mysterious process that we know very little about.
D) Aging, which we know very little about, is still a mysterious process, despite recent research.
E) Despite all the research done recently, we know very little about the mysterious process of aging.

4. Sigara içme ve akciğer kanseri arasında bir bağ olduğu yıllardır bilinmektedir fakat bazı insanlar bu kötü alışkanlığı bırakmakta zorlanmaktadırlar.

- A) Although the link between smoking and lung cancer has been known for years, some people have difficulty in quitting this bad habit.
B) There is a link between smoking and lung cancer, which has been known for years, yet some people cannot quit this bad habit easily.
C) Even though there is a link between smoking and lung cancer, which is a fact that has been known for years, some people have difficulty in quitting this bad habit.
D) The link between smoking and lung cancer has been known for years, but people trying to quit this bad habit still have a lot of difficulty in doing so.
E) It has been known for years that there is a link between smoking and lung cancer; however, some people have difficulty in quitting this bad habit.

5. - 8. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

5. In ancient times, measurements of length were done using parts of the human body and the most commonly used simple units of measurements were foot, finger or hand span.

- A) Eski çağlarda, uzunluk ölçümleri insan vücudunun bölümleriyle yapıldığından ayak, parmak veya karış gibi basit ölçü birimleri yaygın olarak kullanılırdı.
- B) Eski çağlarda uzunluk ölçümleri insan vücudunun bölümlerine bağlı olarak yapıldığından basit ölçü birimleri olarak ayak, parmak veya karış kullanılırdı.
- C) Eski çağlardaki uzunluk ölçümleri insan vücudunun bölümleri kullanılarak ayak, parmak veya karış gibi en yaygın basit ölçü birimleri yapıldı.
- D) Eski zamanlarda uzunluk ölçümleri için kullanılan insan vücudunun bölümleri arasında en yaygın kullanılanlar, ayak, parmak veya karış gibi basit ölçü birimleriydi.
- E) Eski çağlarda uzunluk ölçümleri insan vücudunun bölümleri kullanılarak yapıldı ve en yaygın kullanılan basit ölçü birimleri ayak, parmak veya karıştı.

6. Excessive stress in the workplace interferes with your productivity and affects your physical health, so it's important to find ways to keep your stress level under control.

- A) İş yerinde aşırı stres, üretkenliğinizi engellediği gibi, fiziksel sağlığınıza da etkiler; bu nedenle, stres seviyenizi kontrol edecek bazı önemli yollar bulmanız gerekir.
- B) İş yerinde aşırı stres, üretkenliğinizi ve fiziksel sağlığınıza etkileyeceğinden, stres seviyenizi kontrol altında tutma yolları aramanız önemlidir.
- C) İş yerinde aşırı stres, üretkenliğinizi ve fiziksel sağlığınıza etkileyeceğinden, stres seviyenizi kontrol altında tutmanızı sağlayacak yollar bulmanız önemlidir.
- D) İş yerinde aşırı stres, üretkenliğinizi engeller ve fiziksel sağlığınıza etkiler; bu yüzden, stres seviyenizi kontrol altında tutma yolları bulmanız önemlidir.
- E) İş yerinde aşırı stresin üretkenliğinizi ve fiziksel sağlığınıza etkilemesini engellemek için stres seviyenizi kontrol altında tutma yolları aramanız önemlidir.

7. What Mevlâna said 800 years ago seems new to the people of 21st century, which is why his works are still being translated into many different languages.

- A) Mevlâna'nın 800 yıl önce söylediği şeyler 21. yüzyıl insanlarına yeni geliyor ki bu, onun eserlerinin hâlâ birçok farklı dile çevriliyor olmasının nedenidir.
- B) Mevlâna'nın eserlerinin hâlâ birçok farklı dile çevrilmesi onun 800 yıl önce söylediği şeylerin 21. yüzyıl insanına yeni geliyor olmasındandır.
- C) Mevlâna'nın eserleri hâlâ birçok farklı dile çevrilmekte, ki bu onun 800 yıl önce söylediği şeylerin 21. yüzyıl insanına yeni geliyor olmasını sağlamaktadır.
- D) Mevlâna'nın 800 yıl önce söylediği şeylerin 21. yüzyıl insanına yeni geliyor olmasının nedeni onun eserlerinin hâlâ birçok farklı dile çevriliyor olmasıdır.
- E) Mevlâna'nın 800 yıl önce söylediği şeylerin hâlâ birçok farklı dile çevriliyor olması 21. yüzyıl insanına yeni gelmektedir.

8. The nuclear weapons age began on 16 July, 1945, when the United States exploded its first experimental atomic bomb in the desert of Alamogordo, near the Mexican border.

- A) Nükleer silah çağı, 16 Temmuz 1945'te, Amerika Birleşik Devletleri ilk deneysel atom bombasını Meksika sınırı yakınındaki Alamogordo Çölü'nde patlattığı zaman başladı.
- B) 16 Temmuz 1945'te, Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'nin ilk deneysel atom bombasını Meksika sınırı yakınındaki Alamogordo Çölü'nde patlatması, nükleer silah çağının başlangıcı oldu.
- C) Amerika Birleşik Devletleri, 16 Temmuz 1945'te, ilk atom bombasını deneysel amaçlarla Meksika sınırı yakınındaki Alamogordo Çölü'nde patlattığı zaman nükleer silah çağını başlatmış oldu.
- D) Amerika Birleşik Devletleri, nükleer silah çağının başlangıcı sayılan ilk atom bombası denemesini 16 Temmuz 1945'te Meksika sınırı yakınındaki Alamogordo Çölü'nde gerçekleştirdi.
- E) Nükleer silah çağı, Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'nin ilk atom bombası denemesini 16 Temmuz 1945'te Meksika yakınında Alamogordo adı verilen bir çölde gerçekleştirdiği zaman başladı.

READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Byblos is located on the Mediterranean coast of present-day Lebanon, about 26 miles north of Beirut. Byblos is the Greek name of the Phoenician city Gebal. It is believed to have been founded around 5000 BC, and according to fragments attributed to the semi-legendary pre-Trojan War, it was built as the first city in Phoenicia. Today it is believed by many to be the oldest continuously-inhabited city in the world. It is attractive to archaeologists because of the successive layers of debris resulting from centuries of human habitation and one of Lebanon's biggest tourist attractions, mainly because of its rich history and scenic mountains overlooking the Mediterranean.

1. The passage mainly describes ----.

- A) daily life in Byblos
- B) the details of Trojan War
- C) geographical and historical features of Byblos
- D) the climate of Byblos
- E) the history of Beirut

2. It is clearly stated in the passage that Byblos ----.

- A) is a Greek city today
- B) was the battle field during the Trojan War
- C) is the oldest city in the world
- D) was the first city in Phoenicia according to some sources
- E) is the biggest tourist attraction in Lebanon

3. We can understand from the passage that ----.

- A) Byblos was built as the first city in the world
- B) archaeologists like Byblos because of its scenic mountains
- C) Byblos is no longer inhabited
- D) Byblos's rich history makes it the biggest tourist attraction in Lebanon
- E) Byblos was founded around 5000 BC, but people still live there today

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Cape of Good Hope is a rocky headland on the Atlantic coast of Cape Peninsula, South Africa. There is a very common misconception that the Cape of Good Hope is the southern tip of Africa. In fact, the southernmost point is Cape Agulhas, about 150 kilometres to the east-southeast. The Atlantic and Indian oceans meet at the point where a warm- water current meets a cold-water current and turns back on itself - a point that fluctuates between Cape Agulhas and Cape Point, about one kilometre east of the Cape of Good Hope. The first European to reach the cape was the Portuguese explorer Bartholomeu Dias in 1488, who named it the "Cape of Storms". It was later renamed by John II of Portugal as "Cape of Good Hope" because of the great optimism engendered by the opening of a sea route to India and the East.

4. It is clear from the passage that the Cape of Good Hope is ----.

- A) in the south of Cape Agulhas
- B) confused with other headlands by people
- C) the southernmost corner of Africa
- D) confused with Cape Agulhas in terms of direction
- E) where a warm-water current meets a cold-water current

5. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) the Cape of Good Hope is between Cape Agulhas and Cape Point
- B) warm and cold-water currents meet but they aren't mixed up each other at the point where Indian and Atlantic Oceans meet
- C) the name of the Cape of Good Hope has never been changed until today
- D) the Cape of Good Hope has got several names
- E) the Cape of Good Hope was discovered before European Bartholomeu Dias

6. It is obvious from the passage that John II of Portugal changed the name Cape of Storms into Cape of Good Hope ----.

- A) because he didn't get on well with Bartholomeu Dias
- B) since he reached the cape long before Bartholomeu Dias
- C) in order to avoid a sense of pessimism among sailors using the route to India and the East
- D) as there were no longer any storms in that area
- E) since he was a pessimistic person

7. - 9. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Little Boy was the code name of the atomic bomb dropped on Hiroshima on August 6, 1945 by the United States Army Air Forces. It was the first atomic bomb to be used as a weapon. The second, the Fat Man, was dropped three days later on Nagasaki. The Hiroshima bombing was the second artificial nuclear explosion in history, after the first uranium-based detonation. It exploded with energy between 13 and 18 kilotons of TNT and killed approximately 140,000 people. Its design was not tested in advance, unlike the more complex plutonium bomb Fat Man because it was felt that the simple design of a uranium gun type bomb was so sure to work that there was no need to test it at full scale.

7. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) no atomic bomb was used as a weapon before Little Boy
- B) Little boy was the second atomic bomb dropped on Hiroshima
- C) Little Boy was the first nuclear explosion in history
- D) Little Boy and the Fat Man caused 140,000 people to die
- E) the Fat Man was dropped just after Little Boy

8. It is clear from the passage that ----.

- A) Little Boy was not as simple as the Fat Man
- B) the Fat Man caused around 140,000 people to die
- C) Little Boy wasn't tested fully before it was dropped
- D) unlike Little Boy, the Fat Man wasn't tested in advance
- E) the Fat Man was more harmful than Little Boy because of its complex design

9. One can understand from the passage that the bomb dropped on Hiroshima ----.

- A) could have had a bigger effect if it had been tested beforehand
- B) killed more than 140,000 people
- C) didn't have the desired effect because of its simplicity
- D) was tested long before the Fat Man
- E) was given a name that totally contradicted its function and effect

10. - 12. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Cannes Film Festival, founded in 1946, is one of the world's oldest and most prestigious festivals. The private festival is held annually in the resort town of Cannes, in the south of France. At the end of the 1930s, shocked by the interference of the fascist governments of Italy and Germany in the selection of films, the French Minister of National Education decided to create an international cinematographic festival in France, on the proposal of Philippe Erlanger and the support of the British and Americans. Many towns were proposed as candidates, although finally Cannes was the chosen one; thus, *Le Festival International de Cannes* was born. In June 1939, Louis Lumière agreed to be the president of the first festival, set to be held from 1 to 30 September 1939. The German attack on Poland on 1 September 1939, followed by the declaration of war against Germany by France and the United Kingdom on 3 September, ended the first edition of the festival before it started.

10. It is obvious from the passage that the Cannes Film Festival ----.

- A) was held in other various towns before Cannes
- B) was held by Germany for the first time
- C) is the world's oldest festival
- D) was appreciated by fascist governments
- E) is among the most remarkable film festivals

11. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) fascist governments of Italy and Germany contributed a lot to the Cannes Film Festival
- B) The Cannes Film Festival has been held every three years since 1946
- C) there was a war in Germany before the first Cannes Film Festival started
- D) the Cannes Film Festival got support of the British and Americans
- E) the first edition of the festival lasted longer than scheduled

12. The passage does not tell us ----.

- A) when the Cannes Film Festival was founded
- B) how many films are displayed in the Cannes Film Festival every year
- C) who was the president of the first Cannes Film Festival
- D) who supported the creation of an international cinematographic festival in France
- E) how often the Cannes Film Festival is held

READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Dandruff is the shedding of dead skin cells from the scalp. Dandruff is sometimes caused by frequent exposure to extreme heat and cold. As it is normal for skin cells to die and flake off, a small amount of flaking is normal and common. Some people, however, either chronically or as a result of certain triggers, experience an unusually large amount of flaking, which may also be accompanied by redness and irritation. Most cases of dandruff can be easily treated with specialized shampoos. Some rare cases may be caused by overusing products such as gel or hair spray. For people with dandruff, skin cells may mature and be shed in 2–7 days, as opposed to around a month in people without dandruff. The result is that dead skin cells are shed in large, oily clumps, which appear as white or greyish patches on the scalp, skin and clothes.

1. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) the function of skin cells
- B) types of shampoos
- C) the causes and treatment of dandruff
- D) the main triggers of dandruff
- E) the disadvantages of using hair spray

2. It is clearly stated in the passage that dandruff ----.

- A) is more common in people with oily hair
- B) results from dead skin cells
- C) can be treated very easily without exception
- D) doesn't cause any irritation on the scalp
- E) is a rare chronic disease

3. According to the passage, ----.

- A) there is no cure for dandruff
- B) dandruff is always accompanied by redness and irritation
- C) extreme heat or cold has nothing to do with dandruff
- D) hair sprays might cause dandruff
- E) dandruff can be cleared off by common shampoos

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Chocolate comprises a number of raw and processed foods produced from the seed of the tropical Theobroma cacao tree. The seeds of the cacao tree have an intense bitter taste, and must be fermented to develop the flavour. After fermentation, the beans are dried, cleaned, and roasted, and the shell is removed to produce cacao nibs. The nibs are then ground to cocoa mass, pure chocolate in rough form. Because this cocoa mass usually is liquefied then moulded with or without other ingredients, it is called chocolate liquor. Bitter chocolate contains primarily cocoa solids and cocoa butter in varying proportions. Much of the chocolate consumed today is in the form of sweet chocolate, combining cocoa solids, cocoa butter or other fat, and sugar. Milk chocolate is sweet chocolate that additionally contains milk powder or condensed milk. White chocolate contains cocoa butter, sugar, and milk but no cocoa solids.

4. It is clear from the passage that chocolate ----.

- A) shouldn't be moulded with any ingredients to maintain its original taste
- B) contains cocoa solids and cocoa butter in equal proportions
- C) has a bitter taste before fermentation
- D) is consumed only in the form of sweet chocolate
- E) gets its flavour before the fermentation process

5. The passage largely deals with the ----.

- A) life cycle of Theobroma cacao tree
- B) process of fermentation
- C) benefits of white chocolate
- D) processes of manufacturing chocolate
- E) history of chocolate

6. It is obvious from the passage that ----.

- A) the most preferred chocolate type is white chocolate
- B) Theobroma cacao tree grows in every region on earth
- C) some milk chocolates are sweet while others are bitter
- D) white chocolate may sometimes contain cocoa solids
- E) cocoa solids and cocoa butter are primary ingredients of bitter chocolate