

POWER 12

WORKSHEETS



GRAMMAR

PACK

GRAMMAR

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. To make pupils assess ---- skills is of vital importance in education.

A) theirs
B) his
C) them
D) its
E) their

2. ---- must have taken away my calculator as I can't find it where I left.

A) Anybody
B) Everyone's
C) Nobody
D) Somebody
E) Anyone else

3. Sharing means giving ---- a portion of your time, talents and possessions to help ----.

A) everyone / yourself
B) yourself / other
C) someone / them
D) himself / us
E) anyone / ones

4. Red Cross is ---- of the international organizations that provide relief in disasters such as earthquakes, floods, and fires.

A) whole
B) one
C) all
D) none
E) each

5. Sally hates ---- when people say ---- mother looks much younger than ----.

A) us / herself / him
B) those / her / that
C) them / hers / herself
D) him / her / hers
E) it / her / her

6. ---- with a little knowledge of electricity can change bulbs and mend fuses on ---- own.

A) Those / himself
B) Somebody / him
C) Anybody / their
D) Everybody / themselves
E) Nobody / his

7. I tried two skirts and was my size.

A) both
B) some
C) neither
D) either of
E) all of

8. Since my brother is not as tall as ----, I can't borrow ---- pants.

A) me / his
B) I / his
C) her / her
D) him / my
E) myself / hers

9. Every student is given a password to access ---- exam results posted on the school's website.

- A) their
- B) my
- C) them
- D) theirs
- E) the others

10. The audience expected the principal to mention the names of the students who had won the competition, but he mentioned ----.

- A) no
- B) none
- C) any
- D) every
- E) neither

11. Unemployment is a big problem in mega cities, especially for citizens who need to feed ---- and ---- families.

- A) they / theirs
- B) them / their
- C) themselves / them
- D) themselves / their
- E) their / them

12. The only voice that ---- could hear in the empty hall was ----.

- A) somebody / my
- B) they / myself
- C) you / oneself
- D) one / one's
- E) anyone / mine

13. If ---- were in ---- shoes, I wouldn't attempt to leave the work before the end of the shift.

- A) they / theirs
- B) he / his
- C) I / your
- D) we / ours
- E) mine / me

14. People react differently to criticism; for example, ---- display anger and aggression while ---- show calm and controlled behaviour.

- A) none / anybody
- B) everyone / nobody
- C) some / others
- D) nobody / the others
- E) someone / everybody

15. Once you initiate it, this programme does the entire job ----.

- A) on itself
- B) by themselves
- C) themselves
- D) by itself
- E) by its own

16. He's one of ---- unfortunate people who always seems to pick the losing card in arguments.

- A) ones
- B) those
- C) all
- D) every
- E) other

GRAMMAR

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Terry's doctor advised ---- not to drink cold beverages until he totally recovered from ---- illness.

A) her / hers
B) me / mine
C) their / them
D) him / his
E) ours / our

2. Although they are twins, one of them is much taller than ----.

A) others
B) any other
C) the others
D) one another
E) the other

3. The south coast of Turkey is known for ---- marvellous beaches and the green nature surrounding ----.

A) its / their
B) their / them
C) its / them
D) their / it
E) its / theirs

4. When ---- were diagnosed with the bird flu, all of the chickens were annihilated.

A) every one
B) none
C) a little
D) several
E) each

5. ---- who don't know how to behave ---- are bound to be humiliated in the society.

A) Those / themselves
B) Many / ourselves
C) Ones / yourselves
D) One / himself
E) Others / ourselves

6. If you teach your baby how to eat ----, he will enjoy his meal more.

A) himself
B) oneself
C) his own
D) by yourself
E) on his own

7. ---- takes courage to grow up and become who ---- really are.

A) He / his
B) She / herself
C) It / you
D) Anyone / other's
E) One / one

8. Living organisms have systems that make ---- survive by ----.

A) they / their own
B) them / themselves
C) theirs / on their own
D) themselves / them
E) their / theirs

9. My friend and I might not agree on how to solve this problem, but we are ---- concerned about ---- outcomes.

- A) all / their
- B) all / his
- C) either / its
- D) both / its
- E) neither / it

10. No matter how much she tried to get ---- out of trouble, ---- prevented her from doing so.

- A) herself / something
- B) him / nothing
- C) themselves / anything
- D) its / someone
- E) you / anyone

11. Our flats cannot be the same value; while ---- is in the city centre, ---- is in the least popular district.

- A) our / theirs
- B) my / hers
- C) theirs / yours
- D) ours / their
- E) mine / his

12. The versatility of this screwdriver with ---- changeable tips makes it unnecessary to have ----.

- A) those / another one's
- B) it's / one
- C) their / the others
- D) these / one another
- E) its / any other

13. Writers of history don't need to invent ---- when they write but ---- of science fiction do make up almost everything.

- A) everything / theirs
- B) anything / those
- C) nothing / them
- D) something / that
- E) something / someone

14. Finding a good job is one thing a new graduate would want more than ----.

- A) other thing
- B) another
- C) anything else
- D) neither
- E) either thing

15. We asked for a split check; therefore, ---- of us paid ---- own bill.

- A) all / hers
- B) one / their
- C) each / our
- D) every / one's
- E) both / your

16. ---- seems to ---- that the Internet has an enormous potential for social good though it has a few risks.

- A) He / him
- B) It / mine
- C) Itself / my
- D) Its own / my own
- E) It / me

GRAMMAR

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Whenever a war ---- out anywhere in the world, you often ---- some people say there are no rules governing warfare.

A) broke / have heard
B) had broken / would hear
C) is breaking / will have heard
D) will break / hear
E) breaks / hear

2. Hopefully, each of my three children ---- to university in two years' time.

A) has been going
B) will be going
C) will have been going
D) would go
E) was going

3. We ---- no channels on the receiver as the storm last night ---- the dish.

A) have / twisted
B) were having / has twisted
C) had / has been twisting
D) had had / was twisting
E) will have / would twist

4. Since the introduction of Google Earth in June 2005, the popularity of virtual globes software ----.

A) would have exploded
B) is exploding
C) exploded
D) has exploded
E) is about to explode

5. No matter where you ---- on Earth, the compass in your hand ---- toward the North Pole.

A) have been standing / pointed
B) will be standing / is pointing
C) stood / has pointed
D) stand / will point
E) would have stood / was pointing

6. The current improvements in the economy ---- usually the result of the measures that the governments ---- in advance.

A) were / have been taking
B) have been / would take
C) had been / took
D) will be / would have taken
E) are / take

7. The worst thing about serving time in prison ---- that you ---- a decent life or job anymore.

A) was / weren't having
B) has been / didn't have
C) is / don't have
D) had been / haven't had
E) was / hadn't had

8. İstanbul ---- so different from what it ---- once upon a time that I sometimes feel like a stranger here.

A) becomes / has been
B) has become / was
C) had become / is
D) became / is going to be
E) is becoming / will be

9. Tomorrow we ---- for three weeks without setting foot on soil since we left.

- A) will sail
- B) are sailing
- C) have been sailing
- D) will have been sailing
- E) are going to sail

10. Unaware of the crumbs around his mouth, little Dave tried to make his mother believe he ---- all of the cookies.

- A) hadn't eaten
- B) won't eat
- C) wouldn't eat
- D) doesn't eat
- E) isn't eating

11. Gardening for pleasure ---- widespread until the middle class ---- cultivating ornamental plants.

- A) wasn't becoming / is beginning
- B) isn't becoming / begins
- C) won't become / has begun
- D) doesn't become / would begin
- E) didn't become / began

12. Every year nearly 10,000 people ---- malignant melanoma, the most dangerous form of skin cancer, and the number of young people affected ---- in the last 20 years.

- A) will get / doubled
- B) had got / has been doubling
- C) got / doubles
- D) get / has doubled
- E) will be getting / will double

13. The disgraceful events we ---- in the news on TV today ---- impossible to believe only a few years ago.

- A) had seen / were
- B) have seen / are
- C) are seeing / will be
- D) have been seeing / were going to be
- E) see / would be

14. Microsoft ---- that it ---- a 1.6% share of Facebook for \$246 million.

- A) has announced / had been buying
- B) announced / had bought
- C) will announce / was buying
- D) had announced / bought
- E) was announcing / is going to buy

15. The construction of the bridge ---- due to heavy snowfall, and it won't continue until it ----.

- A) will stop / will cease
- B) had stopped / has ceased
- C) has stopped / ceases
- D) is going to stop / will cease
- E) will have stopped / would cease

16. I ---- not to let anyone ruin what I ---- on for the past twenty years.

- A) am determined / would be working
- B) am determined / have been working
- C) have been determined / am working
- D) was determined / will be working
- E) am determined / had worked

GRAMMAR

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. When I was smaller, mum ---- for me to arrive home from school before she ---- for work.
A) had been waiting / has left
B) would wait / had been leaving
C) used to wait / left
D) was waiting / leaves
E) is waiting / will leave
2. Since I ---- time to go grocery shopping for the last four days, there ---- hardly anything to eat at home.
A) had / has been
B) haven't had / is
C) don't have / isn't
D) didn't have / hasn't been
E) hadn't had / wouldn't be
3. The eye-witness said that he ---- out of the supermarket when the two masked men ---- their guns into the air.
A) got / have fired
B) is getting / have been firing
C) would be getting / are firing
D) got / would fire
E) was getting / fired
4. I want you to remember that I ---- you financially as long as I ---- the power to do so.
A) am going to support / will have
B) will be supporting / have
C) am supporting / have had
D) will have supported / am having
E) will support / will have
5. Most people ---- of television as a development of the mid-20th century, but as early as 1929, a Russian inventor ---- a similar system.
A) have thought / had been demonstrated
B) thought / would demonstrate
C) think / was demonstrating
D) had thought / demonstrated
E) think / have demonstrated
6. The first patented windsurfing equipment ---- in 1968 in California, and by 1988 windsurfing ---- an Olympic sport.
A) was going to be invented / was becoming
B) was invented / became
C) had been invented / has become
D) was invented / had become
E) has been invented / would have become
7. In recent years, the Nobel Prize in Physics ---- for both pioneering discoveries and groundbreaking inventions.
A) will be awarded
B) awarded
C) is awarding
D) has been awarded
E) had been awarded
8. I ---- the last monthly meeting as the manager ---- some important delegation from abroad then.
A) was chairing / met
B) was going to chair / would have met
C) chaired / was meeting
D) would be chairing / has met
E) had chaired / was about to meet

9. The new theatre building whose construction ---- on for the last ten years ---- next month.

- A) has been going / is to be opened
- B) is going / will have been opening
- C) has gone / has opened
- D) will have been going / is being opened
- E) had gone / opens

10. We ---- a garage by the time the damaged tyre ---- all its pressure.

- A) will have reached / will lose
- B) were reaching / has lost
- C) had reached / lost
- D) will be reaching / was losing
- E) reached / had lost

11. The last time I ---- Mary, she ---- lunch with her office friends at Mario's where she usually goes at noon.

- A) will see / will have
- B) saw / was having
- C) see / has
- D) have seen / had
- E) am seeing / will have

12. So far I ---- only half of the project, but I ---- it all by Friday.

- A) would finish / have finished
- B) have finished / will have finished
- C) finished / would have finished
- D) have been finishing / will finish
- E) am about to finish / will be finished

13. In the last decades, Montserrat ---- by several hurricanes, including Hurricane Hugo in 1989, which ---- 20% of homes.

- A) has been hit / has destroyed
- B) was hit / was destroying
- C) had been hit / was destroyed
- D) has been hit / destroyed
- E) has hit / had destroyed

14. This is the song we ---- to whenever we ---- to this café.

- A) would listen / came
- B) listened / were coming
- C) were listening / come
- D) listened / will come
- E) had been listening / would come

15. It ---- that two Picasso paintings with a combined value of 50m euros ---- from his granddaughter's home in Paris.

- A) is reported / have stolen
- B) reported / have been stolen
- C) has been reported / were stolen
- D) was reported / are stolen
- E) reports / to be stolen

16. The burglar ---- the living room for items of value when he heard Mr Hall's speech in his sleep and ran out thinking he ---- to him.

- A) has inspected / is talking
- B) was inspecting / has talked
- C) inspected / was talking
- D) had been inspecting / talks
- E) was inspecting / was talking

GRAMMAR

1. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçalarda numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

A German man weighing more than 200 kg discovered that being overweight could sometimes be good for (1)---- health, especially if you happen to get run over by a car. The German police said the extra body mass saved the man from potentially fatal injuries when he was run over after falling off (2)---- bicycle in front of a car at a crossroads. "(3)---- certainly helped him in this case," said a spokesman for the police. "(4)---- smaller would probably have received more injuries to (5)---- body than he did, which was only a dislocated hip," the police said.

1.

- A) his
- B) ones
- C) your
- D) him
- E) their

2.

- A) its
- B) one's
- C) your
- D) own
- E) his

3.

- A) Himself
- B) It
- C) They
- D) The one
- E) He

4.

- A) One
- B) Someone
- C) Ones
- D) The one
- E) Each

5.

- A) their
- B) its
- C) ones'
- D) one
- E) your

Though Freud is commonly credited with the idea of a conscious and unconscious mind, it wasn't (6)---- who invented it. Rather, he was responsible for making it popular using it in his psychoanalysis methods. The conscious mind is what (7)---- are aware of at any particular moment; (8)---- present perceptions, memories, thoughts, fantasies, and feelings. The unconscious, on the other hand, is the source of our motivations, whether (9)---- are simple desires and or neurotic compulsions. We are often driven to deny or resist becoming conscious of these motives, and they are often available to (10)---- only in disguised form - dreams. Dreams can manifest remembered content into the unconscious mind.

6.

- A) he's
- B) his
- C) the other
- D) one
- E) him

7.

- A) they
- B) we
- C) the ones
- D) everyone
- E) the others

8.

- A) your
- B) yours
- C) our
- D) their
- E) ones'

9.

- A) they
- B) other
- C) none
- D) the ones
- E) we

10.

- A) no one
- B) them
- C) our
- D) us
- E) ours

The reason why whales sing (11)---- scientists and casual observers for decades. Many explanations have been offered for the vocalizations of whales, but despite many comprehensive studies, no explanation (12)---- conclusive yet. Whether a mating call, an advanced echolocation technique, or a means of communication, whale song still (13)---- a mystery of the giant marine mammals and inspires debate among scientists worldwide. Although toothed whales (14)---- vocalizations, whale song is generally used to refer to the sounds of the blue whales. Whales do not possess vocal cords, and their exact mechanism for singing is unknown. It is known that they do not need to exhale to produce sound, but they can somehow recycle air in their bodies. It seems scientists (15)---- on how whales sing for a few years more.

11.

- A) was puzzling
- B) had been puzzling
- C) has puzzled
- D) will have been puzzling
- E) will have puzzled

12.

- A) would prove
- B) is proving
- C) has proved
- D) had proved
- E) was proving

13.

- A) is remaining
- B) remains
- C) was remaining
- D) has been remaining
- E) had remained

14.

- A) had been producing
- B) will be producing
- C) produced
- D) produce
- E) were producing

15.

- A) had been researching
- B) have researched
- C) researched
- D) will be researching
- E) research

Joseph Pilates was a weak and sickly child. Determined to strengthen his body and make it well, he (16)---- exercises to help improve his health. When he was interned in England during World War I, Pilates (17)---- his exercises to other German nationals also interned in the camp. The workout Pilates taught to Germans in the internment camp became the basis of today's popular Pilates movement, which (18)---- a series of exercises that are designed to improve flexibility and strength through a variety of stretching and balancing movements. Today's Pilates especially (19)---- to dancers because the workout aids in flexibility without causing muscles to bulk. In addition to increasing flexibility, Pilates also strengthens and shapes the body from the inside out. Therefore, there is no doubt that soon a lot of pregnant women (20)---- Pilates after labour if the doctors start recommending.

16.

- A) developed
- B) is developing
- C) has developed
- D) will develop
- E) had developed

17.

- A) has introduced
- B) introduced
- C) would be introducing
- D) was introducing
- E) introduces

18.

- A) was
- B) had been
- C) is
- D) will be
- E) would have been

19.

- A) appealed
- B) had appealed
- C) used to appeal
- D) appeals
- E) will have appealed

20.

- A) are doing
- B) have done
- C) did
- D) do
- E) will be doing

GRAMMAR

1. - 12. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ----, but the left one is a bit worse than the other.

- A) Mike has problems in both of his eyes
- B) Everyone tends to like the one on the right more than the one on the left
- C) Both answers were correct except for one issue
- D) Very few people are left-handed in every society
- E) None of the members of the committee wanted to admit that their decision was wrong

2. ---- because everyone was always in such a big hurry there.

- A) Nowhere in Turkey is as crowded as İstanbul is
- B) Anyone can get really bored in the office
- C) It is easy for anyone to get lost in a big city
- D) Jeremy didn't find it easy to live in Tokyo
- E) Anyone desiring to live in a metropolitan like Tokyo or İstanbul

3. ----, but no one else was there.

- A) We hadn't expected so many people to show up for the party
- B) I arrived at the park at the agreed time
- C) Anyone can attend our literary gatherings at the weekends
- D) Only Jeremy and Thomas were absent from school this week
- E) Everybody has promised to be in front of the cinema at 7:00

4. ----, but he isn't satisfied with any of them.

- A) Our CEO has exactly three assistants
- B) Nothing can ever please the new manager
- C) Jack hasn't been anywhere other than his hometown
- D) Marian has interviewed only two applicants so far
- E) Currently, no one is under the guidance of Jack

5. It is obvious that ---- I have ever read in my whole life.

- A) there are such complicated themes in this poem
- B) none of the stories in this book are even a bit interesting
- C) poetry is a very creative form of literature
- D) this book is the most sensational love story
- E) this short story is much more exciting

6. Mark prefers being alone all the time, ----.

- A) the reason why his friends are so fond of him
- B) but he was always silent in such situations
- C) although he never spends any time with his friends
- D) since he had been transferred there from another school
- E) so nobody knows anything about him

7. It was possible to make the payment in dollars, ----.

- A) but you could find all of it
- B) so both of them were valid as a currency
- C) none of which is available at the moment
- D) but I didn't have any at the time
- E) both were unsure which one to use for the transaction

8. ---- is probably a keen TV watcher.

- A) The person who had first come up with the idea of live broadcasting
- B) When one has to make a decision between watching TV
- C) Anyone who says that television doesn't have an influence on people's attitudes
- D) No one expected people to become so dependent on technology
- E) Spending most of their spare time in front of their TV sets

9. ---- by the time I managed to pick up the receiver.

- A) I wasn't fast enough to run downstairs to answer it
- B) The phone had stopped ringing
- C) The voice on the other end obviously belonged to a woman who was very polite
- D) The woman, whose voice I couldn't make out, asked me if Frank was in
- E) It's quite often that I miss a phone call or two

10. Sam has finally been promoted to chief accountant at the company ----.

- A) where he has been working for the last fifteen years
- B) because he wasn't able to find a well-paid job when he finished college
- C) when he first started to work there
- D) since he graduated from university last June
- E) although there seems to be nothing better for him to do at the moment

11. No sooner had the manager started his speech ----.

- A) while he was making an introduction to his topic
- B) when he was invited to the conference to express his opinions about the matter
- C) than somebody in the audience started to protest him
- D) before everybody in the hall agreed with him
- E) that it took him almost two hours to explain his theory

12. ---- as I have been keeping watch here for the whole time.

- A) There is no way you could have seen me here an hour ago
- B) I was shocked to hear that they had already arrived
- C) I am sure nobody has gone through that door in the last two hours
- D) I thought someone else would come and take over my duty
- E) The camping site needs to be guarded against wild animals

GRAMMAR

1. - 12. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. One can find bargains everywhere within the Grand Bazaar.

- A) Nobody can get discounted goods from anywhere inside the Grand Bazaar.
- B) It is possible that somebody could locate bargains in any part of the Grand Bazaar.
- C) It is unlikely to find somewhere within the Grand Bazaar where discounts can be gained.
- D) Nothing in the Grand Bazaar is sold for a large amount of money.
- E) There is nowhere inside the Grand Bazaar where good-value items are unable to be obtained.

2. I was feeling depressed yesterday, so I talked to almost no one.

- A) No one spoke to me yesterday as I was feeling depressed.
- B) I spoke to hardly anyone yesterday because I was feeling depressed.
- C) Everybody I talked to yesterday said that I looked depressed.
- D) There was nobody I could talk to yesterday, so I felt depressed.
- E) I wouldn't have felt so depressed yesterday if I had had someone I could talk to.

3. You should believe what I say as I heard it from the boss himself.

- A) The boss himself told me that you believed whatever I said.
- B) You should have confidence in yourself no matter what the boss and I say.
- C) It was the boss who told me this, so you ought to believe me.
- D) I am telling you the truth, so you should trust me, not the boss.
- E) What I am saying is that you should always believe what the boss says, nobody else.

4. It is undeniable that one cannot learn a foreign language in only two months.

- A) Everybody must admit that it is very difficult to learn a foreign language in two months.
- B) When a person has to learn a foreign language in only two months, they often fail.
- C) Nobody can deny that it is impossible for a person to learn a foreign language in just two months.
- D) No one can deny the fact that two months is quite long to learn a foreign language.
- E) It is hard to believe that a person can learn a foreign language in just two months.

5. If it's only functionality you are looking for in a watch, any one will do.

- A) You had better buy this one if you are looking for a watch just to know what time it is.
- B) Whatever watch you buy, you will mostly need it to know the time, so the functionality is what counts.
- C) If you want a watch with functionality, none of these will be suitable for you.
- D) If you want a watch with some basic functions, you can get it from anywhere.
- E) If you are only interested in its functionality, any watch will be suitable for you.

6. No one, except the graduate assistant, understood the results of the experiments.

- A) The experiments were not understood by anybody including the graduate assistant.
- B) All of the graduate assistants who were present realized the effects of the experiments.
- C) All but one of the graduate assistants dealt with the consequences of the experiments.
- D) It was no one else but the graduate assistant who understood the outcome of the experiments.
- E) It was expected that other than the graduate assistant nobody would be able to make the experiment.

7. Having been damaged by a virus, none of the files that contain the financial reports of the firm can be restored.

- A) The files containing the financial reports of the company are most likely to get lost if damaged by a virus.
- B) Although the files of the firm's financial reports have been impaired by a virus, some of them can be restored.
- C) None of the firm's financial report files can be used due to the fact that they might have been damaged by a harmful virus.
- D) All of the files of the financial reports in the firm were deleted and therefore, they are not reachable.
- E) None of the files containing important reports of the company are restorable due to the virus which damaged them.

8. Anybody applying for this position should send their resumes and additionally attach a few sample articles.

- A) The people who apply for this job are expected to send both their CVs and some sample articles.
- B) The candidates for this position should either send their CVs or a few articles they have written.
- C) It will be enough for the committee to look through the resumes and articles belonging to those who applied for this job.
- D) All the applicants for this position have their own articles; that's why it is not necessary for them to send their CVs.
- E) It is necessary for everybody to send a detailed resume and write some articles.

9. As soon as the exhibition had opened, many people crowded into the hall.

- A) Before the people crowded in front of the exhibition hall, they had opened the doors.
- B) Once the exhibition was opened, a lot of people piled in the hall.
- C) It wasn't until the opening of the exhibition that a few people came into the hall.
- D) After the people had come into the hall, the exhibition started.
- E) The moment people filled in the hall, the exhibition was opened.

10. The last train to the city centre had left by the time we arrived at the station.

- A) When we arrived at the station, the last train to the city centre was leaving.
- B) We almost missed the last train to the city centre when we arrived at the station.
- C) When we arrived at the station, there was no more train to the city centre.
- D) There was only one train left to the city centre when we arrived at the station.
- E) While we were going to the station, the last train to the city centre was leaving.

11. When asked where he had been when the murder took place, he made up a story.

- A) When they asked him about the place of the murder, he avoided telling the truth.
- B) When he was asked to talk about the story of the murder, he told a lie.
- C) When they asked him, he did not give a correct account of his whereabouts at the time of the murder.
- D) Because he knew well where the murder had been committed, they asked him to write the story of it.
- E) He lied about the place of the murder when they questioned him.

12. It was not until Newton saw an apple falling onto the ground and formulated the law of gravity that people knew anything about it.

- A) Newton could have produced the idea of gravity again even if he had not seen that apple falling to the ground.
- B) We would not be aware of something like gravity now if Newton had not seen that apple falling to the ground.
- C) People were unaware of the fact that there was gravity on earth before Newton thought of a formula while he was eating an apple under a tree.
- D) People did not know anything about gravity until Newton formulated it when he witnessed an apple falling down.
- E) Newton's formula of gravity has been modified several times up to present since he saw that apple falling from the tree.