

# MARVEL 11

1. Gönderim

## WORKSHEETS

### GRAMMAR PACK

35 TESTS

- Simple Tenses
- Perfect Tenses
- Pronouns
- Modal Verbs & Modal-Like Expressions
- Active - Passive & Causative

### VOCABULARY PACK

10 TESTS

### READING PACK

15 TESTS

### SKILLS PACK

7 TESTS

## READING

1. - 5. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

We (1)---- things, then use them and throw away the packaging. Most of our trash ends up in landfills. It can sit there for decades. It contaminates the (2)---- and ecosystems around it. Even recycling uses more energy than most people (3)----. Reducing the amount of garbage is one of the best ways to (4)---- the planet. It is also necessary for people to make some (5)---- changes in their lifestyle.

1.
  - A) lose
  - B) injure
  - C) mean
  - D) pray
  - E) buy
2.
  - A) patience
  - B) soil
  - C) fault
  - D) blame
  - E) debt
3.
  - A) realize
  - B) spoil
  - C) dismiss
  - D) depend
  - E) connect
4.
  - A) publish
  - B) disappear
  - C) save
  - D) suggest
  - E) contain
5.
  - A) jealous
  - B) harmful
  - C) famous
  - D) important
  - E) spacious

6. - 10. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

When Amelia Earhart was 10 years old, she saw her first plane at a fair. Almost a decade later, she attended an exhibition, so she became seriously interested in aviation. On January 11, 1935, she made a trip from Honolulu to Oakland, and she became the first woman to fly solo across the Pacific Ocean. In 1937, around her 40<sup>th</sup> birthday, she wanted to be the first woman to fly around the world. Unfortunately, her plane got lost in the Pacific Ocean and they couldn't find her. It is still one of the greatest mysteries of the world.

6. **Amelia Earhart is the first woman pilot in the world.**
  - A) True
  - B) False
7. **Amelia Earhart opened an exhibition when she was 10 years old.**
  - A) True
  - B) False
8. **Before Amelia Earhart, no woman had flown solo across the Pacific Ocean.**
  - A) True
  - B) False
9. **Amelia Earhart lived in Oakland until she was 40 years old.**
  - A) True
  - B) False
10. **They found the remains of Amelia Earhart's plane in the Pacific Ocean.**
  - A) True
  - B) False

11. - 13. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Windsor Safari Park in the south of the UK closed in 1992 and 4 years later Legoland opened there. It is a theme park for children between 3-12 years old. You can go on the Atlantis submarine voyage and experience life under the sea. These submarines move silently not to disturb the sea life. There are over 2,500 sharks and tropical fish and more than 50 different species. The huge aquarium contains a million litres of water. All of the water is recycled. There are plenty of other attractions as well. Kids can be young explorers in Adventure Land. They can try and find hidden treasures in Kingdom of Pharaohs. In Land of the Vikings they sail in unfamiliar waters. So with plenty to do, it is sure to be a fantastic day out for all the family.

11. It is stated in the passage that Legoland ----.

- A) is suitable only for adults
- B) was built near a park in 1996
- C) is home to many different kinds of submarines
- D) has been open since
- E) is the name of a toy submarine

12. We can learn from the passage that kids in Legoland ----.

- A) are frightened of sharks
- B) must swim very well
- C) can take part in interesting activities
- D) like the Atlantis submarine voyage best
- E) need help for some activities

13. According to the passage, before Legoland opened ----.

- A) there was Windsor Safari Park in its place
- B) kids hadn't seen a submarine
- C) families didn't have anywhere to go at weekends
- D) there were many theme parks outside the UK
- E) children didn't enjoy visiting parks

14. - 18. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Cigarette packages have started to come with graphic warning labels. (14) They aim to shock smokers. Most of (15) them are teenagers. The images are actually quite shocking: A toe-tag on a corpse. A mother is blowing smoke on her baby. Some photos of healthy lungs and smoke-damaged lungs. (16) These are just a few of the 36 new warning labels for cigarette packages. "(17) This is the most important change in cigarette health warnings in the history of the United States," says Matthew L. Myers. (18) He is the president of the Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. Almost 21 percent of American adults, or 46.6 million people, and about 20 percent of high school students, or 3.4 million teenagers, are smokers.

What do the underlined words refer to?

14.

- A) smokers
- B) tags
- C) shocks
- D) teenagers
- E) graphic warning labels

15.

- A) labels
- B) cigarettes
- C) tags
- D) smokers
- E) warnings

16.

- A) the packages
- B) the teenagers
- C) the images
- D) the mothers
- E) the cigarettes

17.

- A) shocking many smokers
- B) most of the teenagers
- C) American people
- D) kids and adults
- E) putting warning labels on cigarette packages

18.

- A) the Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids
- B) Matthew L. Myers
- C) the people in America
- D) 20 percent of high school students
- E) 3.4 million smokers

## READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The environmental movement in the USA started developing in the 1960s because factories dumped their waste directly into rivers across the country. For example, the Housatonic River changed colour from one day to the next because a nearby factory was making colourful paper. Heavy smog covered the cities. In Los Angeles, some business people changed their shirts during the day because the soot in the air had made them dirty by lunchtime. In New York, the air was sometimes so dirty that tourists couldn't see the city below from the Empire State Building's observation deck. However, no one really thought much about pollution back then.

1. It is understood from the passage that in the 1960s ----.

- A) there weren't many factories in America
- B) pollution wasn't a big problem in any part of the world
- C) factories didn't produce much
- D) many people complained about pollution
- E) people became more aware of the environment

2. According to the passage, the Housatonic River ----.

- A) is still heavily polluted
- B) was negatively affected by the nearby paper factory
- C) has always been close to many factories
- D) produces the best quality paper in America
- E) is one of the longest in the world

3. We can understand from the passage that ----.

- A) the Empire State Building is very high
- B) the people in America were concerned about pollution in the 1960s
- C) air pollution in the USA was the worst of all the countries
- D) the smog was heavier in the morning
- E) many people worked in the Empire State Building in the 1960s

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Africa is one of the sunniest places in the world, but it was called "the Dark Continent" several hundred years ago. Europeans saw it as a big and dangerous place that was filled with primitive people. Few people had travelled all through the continent, so it was a mysterious place. That must be the reason for the name "the Dark Continent". However, Africa has been home to many advanced civilizations. Archaeologists still uncover more clues about them. We now know that Africa had an Iron Age culture with cities and trade routes in about 250 BCE.

4. We can learn from the passage that Africa was called "the Dark Continent" in the past ----.

- A) as there was no electricity there
- B) because Europeans didn't know much about Africa
- C) by some primitive people on the continent
- D) after the mysterious incidents on the continent
- E) and then many people visited the continent

5. According to the passage, the name "the Dark Continent" isn't suitable for Africa ----.

- A) but the people on the continent like it very much
- B) although it is used throughout Europe
- C) but it is suitable for Europe
- D) as it is the name of an ancient civilization
- E) because it is one of the world's sunniest places

6. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) many people went to Africa in the past
- B) Africa was discovered in about 250 BCE
- C) Europeans like Africa because of its sunny climate
- D) archaeologists are still learning new things about Africa
- E) there are many cultural developments in Africa now

7. - 9. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Dance has existed since the earliest records of human life. When you look at the history of dance, you can see it reflects the changes in the way people see the world. At times in western history, dancing has been outlawed and even banned. In ancient Egypt the pharaohs performed ceremonial dances. These ceremonies symbolized the death and rebirth of the gods. While dance is a part of entertainment, it can also improve social life.

7. It is clearly stated in the passage that dance is an old art form, ----.

- A) but at some points in history it has been banned
- B) so in the past it was just for entertainment
- C) but not as old as the ceremonies in the West
- D) it was always very popular in western history
- E) it has never served as a symbol

8. According to the passage, dance is used in a variety of ways except ----.

- A) ceremonies for pharaohs
- B) western films
- C) entertainment
- D) death of gods
- E) rebirth of gods

9. It is suggested in the passage that ----.

- A) history of the dance can give clues about the societies of the past
- B) ancient Egypt was the most civilized society in history
- C) dance should only have serious purposes
- D) people never convey messages through dancing now
- E) only ceremonial dances were banned in ancient Egypt

10. - 12. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Second-hand tobacco smoke is very dangerous to non-smokers, so smokers put the people around them at risk from serious health problems. The effects of passive smoking can occur quickly or slowly. Eye irritation and headaches can occur in 15 minutes. However, these effects are not seen among some people because their bodies may develop a tolerance to smoke. The longer-term effects of passive smoking are usually permanent and harmful to the human body. For example, it could be very harmful to pregnant women. Passive smoking can cause breathing problems in children. It is also certain that lung cancer is linked to passive smoking.

10. The passage mainly deals with ----.

- A) the serious health problems of smokers
- B) health problems of newborn babies
- C) eye irritation and headaches
- D) the risks of passive smoking
- E) short-term effects of smoking

11. It is stated in the passage that passive smoking ----.

- A) has short-term and long-term effects
- B) is only harmful to little children
- C) usually shows its effects in a very short time
- D) causes unimportant health problems
- E) has already caused many deaths all over the world

12. It is clear in the passage that ----.

- A) only smokers can get cancer
- B) passive smoking can be harmful to everyone
- C) babies hardly have breathing problems
- D) eye irritation and headaches can occur in the long term
- E) passive smoking is more harmful than smoking

## READING

1. - 8. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. In ancient Greek stories, Hector is the leader of the Trojans in the Trojan War. Hector does many brave things during the Trojan War. He fights Ajax the Greater in single combat. ----. In the end, they declare it a draw. Achilles goes into a rage when Hector kills Achilles' dear friend Patroclus, so Achilles cruelly kills Hector with the help of Athena.

- A) The Trojan War still influences literature and arts
- B) Troy was located near the Dardanelles
- C) They fight all day long
- D) Few of them returned safely to their homes
- E) The cause of the war is a quarrel between the goddesses

3. Piet Hein was a scientist, inventor, poet and author as well as a mathematician. He was the creator of popular games such as the Soma Cube, Hex, Morra, Polytaire, TacTix, Crazy Qube and Pyramystery. ----. Yale awarded him an honorary doctorate in 1972. He died in Denmark in 1996.

- A) Several years later, he joined Technical University of Denmark to study engineering
- B) In addition, he came up with a new geometrical form, the super ellipse
- C) Many of these poems were political in nature
- D) Among them, Hein was known by the pen name "Kumbel"
- E) He lived on Funen, the third largest island of Denmark in that year

2. The appearance of a sea star will change from species to species. Most of the time, they will have the classic five-arm shape. It makes them resemble the star of a sheriff's badge. ----. For example, the sea star *Labidiaster annulatus* has 50.

- A) Sea stars have two stomachs, but no legs
- B) Sea stars are often called starfish though they are not actually fish
- C) Sea stars eat sea urchins, mussels and sea cucumbers
- D) Many sea stars swallow their prey whole
- E) However, some have 10 to 15 arms

4. The Blue Jay is a white-faced bird with a characteristic blue crest, back, wings and tail. It has a black collar around the throat and head. Its bill, legs, feet and eyes are also black. ----. However, males are slightly larger than females.

- A) Blue Jays are generally loud and aggressive
- B) The male and female Blue Jays build the nest together
- C) These birds use odd things to clean their feathers
- D) Male and female Blue Jays are almost the same in appearance
- E) Blue Jays prefer to live in forests because they can find a lot of food in them

5. The true story of Santa Claus begins with Saint Nicholas. He was born in the 3<sup>rd</sup> century in the Greek village of Patara. His wealthy parents died in an epidemic when Nicholas was very young. ----. He used all of it to help needy and sick people. He was very generous to children and to the people in need. He is known for his love for children and his concern for sailors and ships.

- A) Through the centuries, people have told many stories about St. Nicholas' life
- B) There are about thirty-eight ancient stories about Saint Nicholas
- C) He inherited a lot of money from them
- D) St. Nicholas' remains are buried in Bari, Italy
- E) All the poor people loved Saint Nicholas because he gave them gifts and money

7. Laila, 26, is the daughter of a retired world heavyweight boxing champion, Muhammad Ali Clay. She is the youngest of Muhammad Ali's seven children. Laila has been boxing professionally for many years now. ----. Since then, she has won nine more fights forcefully, and has made her father very proud.

- A) She is also interested in cooking and doing Pilates to stay in shape
- B) She has just opened a Halloween mask shop in California
- C) She is going to model in a fashion show in New York next month
- D) In October 1999, she defeated April Fowler in 31 seconds
- E) She was born on December 30, 1977

6. Did you ever wonder why the days are so long in the summer and so short in the winter? The length changes throughout the year. In the summer, on 21<sup>st</sup> June, we have the longest day of the year. And in the winter, December 21 is the shortest day. ----. The longest day is in December and the shortest is in June.

- A) But if you live in Australia, you experience the opposite
- B) However, the Earth is closest to the sun between January the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup>
- C) So, the longest day and shortest night of the year mark the beginning of summer
- D) Therefore, we consider June 21<sup>st</sup> the first day of summer and December 21<sup>st</sup> the first day of winter
- E) That's why the coldest days usually happen in January and February

8. ----. However, when the weather gets warmer, their leaves grow back again. We call these deciduous trees. Other trees have leaves or needles that fall off a little at a time. These types of trees are always growing new leaves. As the old leaves fall off, new ones replace them. We call these trees evergreens.

- A) Some trees keep their leaves throughout the cold season
- B) The leaves of an evergreen tree last for years
- C) Evergreen trees remain green during the whole year
- D) Many trees lose their leaves when the weather gets cool
- E) There are many evergreen plants in the wet tropics

## READING

1. - 12. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Taj Mahal is one of the most beautiful buildings in the world. (II) It is the finest example of Indian Islamic architecture. (III) The Mughal emperor Shah Jahan ordered his men to build it after his wife Mumtaz Mahal died in 1631. (IV) The emperor's name, Shah Jahan, comes from a Persian word and it means "King of the World". (V) They completed it between 1632 and 1638.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Bald eagles mainly feed on live fish. (II) They snatch the fish out of the water with their sharp claws. (III) They sometimes feed on dead salmon along the stream banks, too. (IV) Baby eagles learn to fly at three months of age. (V) Bald eagles also eat ducks and other birds in addition to small mammals such as rabbits.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) Chemicals with petroleum are harmful for human health (II) Petroleum, or crude oil, is a thick and black liquid. (III) It consists mainly of hydrocarbons. (IV) It is mainly found in the Middle East, North America, and Russia. (V) It is the most important energy source as it supplies 38% of the world's energy.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) At the turn of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, several inventors and their inventions significantly changed the world. (II) Thomas Edison gave us electricity and the Wright brothers gave us airplanes. (III) Alexander Graham Bell gave us the telephone. (IV) Then Henry Ford and his Model-T car completely changed our lives. (V) Ford paid the workers at his factory five dollars a day.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. (I) Sparta was a city of soldiers and had a huge army. (II) All Spartan boys had to join the army. (III) On the other hand, Athenian men began their formal education at the age of seven, and continued until age eighteen. (IV) They left their families at the age of seven and began training for battle. (V) They remained in the army and fought until age 60, when they were able to retire.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. (I) Leonardo da Vinci's greatest painting is on display at the famous Louvre museum in France. (II) We know Leonardo da Vinci as a painter, but he was also an engineer, a scientist and an inventor. (III) He studied human anatomy and developed ideas for many inventions. (IV) He designed a flying machine, a propeller, and weapons of war. (V) He also designed and built bridges, canals and locks to carry water and move ships.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



7. (I) Carbon is an element and it exists all over the world and in every living thing. (II) Oxygen is another common element in the world. (III) The air also contains water vapour, dust particles, and ozone. (IV) When these two elements bond together, they form a colourless, odourless gas called carbon dioxide. (V) When people burn coal, oil, and natural gas, they also produce carbon dioxide.

A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

8. (I) Tennis has evolved from a game similar to modern handball. (II) Ancient Greeks, Romans and Egyptians played this game. (III) In later times, the people of French monasteries also played a game like tennis. (IV) At first, they played this game with bare hands, but eventually began using short bats. (V) Today, however, tennis balls are usually optic yellow in colour.

A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

9. (I) Religion was extremely important in Aztec life. (II) In fact, the Aztec Empire was one of the strongest civilizations in the Americas. (III) The Aztecs worshipped hundreds of gods and goddesses. (IV) Each god or goddess ruled one or more human activities. (V) The Aztecs respected and feared their power and often organized religious ceremonies to thank them.

A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

10. (I) Hurricanes are severe tropical storms. (II) They form in the southern Atlantic Ocean, the Caribbean Sea, the Gulf of Mexico, and in the eastern Pacific Ocean. (III) The Pacific is the largest ocean in the world and extends from the Arctic in the north to Antarctica in the south. (IV) They have winds travelling at least 74 miles per hour. (V) When hurricanes come onto land, they cause a lot of damage to buildings, trees, and cars.

A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

11. (I) Erosion is the physical movement of sediments and rocks from one place to another by forces of nature. (II) Erosion is happening around us all the time. (III) Sometimes it happens so slowly that we don't realize it. (IV) Over long periods of time, erosion can move mountains and dig holes as big as the Grand Canyon. (V) The Grand Canyon's oldest sedimentary rocks date back almost two billion years.

A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

12. (I) About 220 million years ago, India was an island. (II) With the motion of continental plates, it drifted north and very slowly crashed into Asia about 40 million years ago. (III) Then its northward motion created the Himalayan mountain range. (IV) The Himalayas attract a lot of visitors as a spiritual centre and as a trekking paradise. (V) The same motion still continues today, and therefore, Mount Everest is growing by about four centimetres per year.

A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

## READING

1. - 4. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Before he left the house, he switched off all the lights.

- A) Bütün ışıkları söndürdükten sonra evden çıktı.
- B) Bütün ışıkları söndürür söndürmez evden çıktı.
- C) Evden çıkana kadar ışıkların hiçbirini söndürmedi.
- D) Evden çıkmadan önce bütün ışıkları söndürdü.
- E) O evden çıkmada önce bütün ışıklar söndü.

3. Environmental pollution has become a significant problem in developing countries.

- A) Çevre kirliliği, gelişmekte olan ülkelerde önemli bir sorundu.
- B) Gelişmekte olan ülkelerin önemli sorunlarından biri çevre kirliliğidir.
- C) Gelişmekte olan ülkeler, önemli bir sorun haline gelen çevre kirliliğiyle mücadele etmektedir.
- D) Büyük bir önem teşkil eden çevre kirliliği gelişmekte olan ülkelerin en büyük sorunu.
- E) Çevre kirliliği, gelişmekte olan ülkelerde önemli bir sorun haline gelmiştir.

2. Indian scientists have found that peppermint oil chases away mosquitoes.

- A) Nane ruhunun sivrisinekleri kovduğunu keşfedenler Hintli bilim insanlarıdır.
- B) Hintli bilim insanları, nane ruhunun sivrisinekleri kovduğunu keşfetmiştir.
- C) Hintli bilim insanlarının keşfine göre, nane ruhu sivrisinekleri kovmaktadır.
- D) Nane ruhunun sivrisinekleri kovduğu Hintli bilim insanları tarafından keşfedilmiştir.
- E) Hintli bilim insanlarının keşfettiği şey nane ruhunun sivrisinekleri kovduğudur.

4. People with phobias may experience panic attacks because of a specific situation or a trigger.

- A) Fobisi olan insanlar, belirli bir durum ya da tetikleyici yüzünden panik atak geçirebilirler.
- B) Belirli bir durum ya da tetikleyici yüzünden panik atak geçiren insanların fobisi olabilir.
- C) Fobi, insanların belirli bir durum ya da tetikleyici yüzünden panik atak geçirmesine neden olabilir.
- D) Fobisi olan insanların geçirdiği panik ataklar belirli bir durum ya da tetikleyiciden kaynaklanabilir.
- E) Fobisi olan insanların panik atak geçirmesine neden olan belirli bir tetikleyici durum olabilir.

5. - 8. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

5. Hastalığını yıllarca bir sır olarak sakladı, fakat gerçek sonunda ortaya çıktı.
- A) When the truth finally came out after years, he still insisted on keeping his illness as a secret.
- B) He is determined to keep his illness as a secret for years, but I think the truth will come out in the end.
- C) Though he wants to keep his illness as a secret, the truth will probably come out in the end.
- D) He wanted to keep his illness as a secret, but everybody finally learned the truth.
- E) He kept his illness as a secret for years, but the truth came out in the end.

7. Polis, hırsızlıklarla ilgili olarak bir adamı sorguluyor.

- A) The police are questioning a man in connection with the burglaries.
- B) After the burglaries, the police questioned many men.
- C) The police will question the man responsible for the burglaries.
- D) The police asked a lot of questions to the man about the burglaries.
- E) The police are questioning the burglars about their connections.

6. Çocukluğumuzdan beri yaz tatillerimizi hep deniz kenarında geçirdik.

- A) When we were children, we always spent our summer holidays at the seaside.
- B) As children, we always liked playing at the seaside when we were on holiday.
- C) We always spent our summer holidays at the seaside during our childhood.
- D) We had always spent our summer holidays at the seaside until we grew up.
- E) We have always spent our summer holidays at the seaside ever since we were children.

8. Önümüzdeki hafta sonuna kadar tarih sınavımızın sonuçlarını öğrenmiş olacağız.

- A) They will announce our history exam results at the end of next week.
- B) We will be learning our history exam results this time next week.
- C) It is impossible for us to learn our history exam results before next week.
- D) We will have learned our history exam results by the end of next week.
- E) We won't learn our history exam results until they announce them next week.

## READING

1. - 5. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Mount Everest was formed about 60 million years (1)----. It is part of the Himalayas. The mountain was named after Sir George Everest, a British surveyor in the mid-nineteenth century. In 1953 Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay (2)---- the first to conquer Mount Everest. Since then, more than 3,000 people (3)---- the climb. It has an extreme climate. The summit temperature never (4)---- above freezing. The youngest person to reach the peak (5)---- Mount Everest is Jordan Romero. He was 13 years old when he made the climb in 2010.

1.
  - A) during
  - B) yet
  - C) ago
  - D) soon
  - E) just
2.
  - A) will become
  - B) have become
  - C) are becoming
  - D) become
  - E) became
3.
  - A) are making
  - B) were making
  - C) will be making
  - D) have made
  - E) make
4.
  - A) rose
  - B) rises
  - C) was rising
  - D) will rise
  - E) had risen
5.
  - A) in
  - B) at
  - C) of
  - D) out
  - E) to

6. - 10. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

In 2012, the world's best athletes gathered in London, England, for the 2012 Summer Olympic Games. The opening ceremony took place on July 27. A British artist, David Watkins, had designed the medals for the world's best athletes. On the front of the medals was the image of Nike, the Greek goddess of victory, walking out of the Parthenon and entering the Host City of the Olympics. On the back was the London 2012 logo with an abstract design. Also on the back was an image of a ribbon behind the logo. It represented the Thames River in London. More than 2,100 medals were given to the athletes during the ceremonies. The Chairman of the London Organizing Committee of the Olympic Games said that it was a wonderful festival of sport and culture in the world's greatest city and it was more magical than ever.

6. **2012 Summer Olympic Games were held in London, England.**
  - A) True
  - B) False
7. **One of the athletes had designed the medals.**
  - A) True
  - B) False
8. **Nike is the Greek goddess of peace and harmony.**
  - A) True
  - B) False
9. **The ribbon behind the logo represented the River Thames.**
  - A) True
  - B) False
10. **There were only 2100 medals for the winners.**
  - A) True
  - B) False

11. - 13. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The first postage stamps, the 'Penny Black' and the 'Two penny Blue' were issued in Britain in 1840. Both have a picture of Queen Victoria. Before that time, either the sender or receiver paid the charge for handling a letter. The charge for a short distance was usually ten cents. The post offices in England and in the USA were losing money with this system. An Englishman, Rowland Hill, said that a lower price for handling letters would encourage more people to send them. He wanted postage stamps to save time and trouble. Today people are sending e-mails instead of letters, but there are still people collecting stamps.

11. It is stated in the passage that the 'Penny Black' and the 'Two Penny Blue' were ----.

- A) issued by Queen Victoria
- B) the names of the Queen's daughters
- C) the first postage stamps
- D) living in Britain in 1840
- E) the two portraits of Queen Victoria

12. We can learn from the passage that either the sender or the receiver ----.

- A) issued the postage stamps
- B) lost money
- C) paid the charge of handling a letter
- D) suggested a lower price
- E) stopped handling letters

13. According to the passage, Rowland Hill ----.

- A) was working in a post office
- B) encouraged more people to work in post offices
- C) would become a businessman
- D) thought postage stamps were waste of money
- E) suggested that postage stamps save time and trouble

14. - 18. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Port Glasgow is a town in Scotland. It stands on the River Clyde about 20 miles from the city of Glasgow. (14) It is a small industrial town with a shipyard and other industries. The town is divided into two parts because some of the town is beside the river and some of (15) it is on the hills above the river. Most of the men work in the shipyard and most of the women work in clothing factories. But there are still unemployed people in the city because there isn't enough work in the shipyard or in the factories. Some of (16) them have to leave the town and find work in other cities. If young people want to study at a college or at university, (17) they also have to travel outside Port Glasgow because there is no higher education there. Life is easy for older people because (18) they can go for a walk on the hills or sit in the park beside the river and enjoy themselves.

What do the underlined words refer to?

14.

- A) Glasgow
- B) River Clyde
- C) shipyard
- D) Port Glasgow
- E) Scotland

15.

- A) hills
- B) river
- C) town
- D) clothing factory
- E) industries

16.

- A) other cities
- B) most of the men
- C) the city
- D) most of the women
- E) the unemployed people

17.

- A) young people
- B) older people
- C) college
- D) university
- E) outside

18.

- A) young people
- B) parks
- C) life
- D) older people
- E) higher education

## READING

1. - 3. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Inuit need powerful and suitable means of transport to travel because the place they live is surrounded by the oceans, lakes and seas. They have developed two different types of boats for their different needs. The kayak is something like a canoe and it is covered by a deck. It can carry one person but some of them can carry two people. The deck of the kayak is covered so it can tip over in water and roll back up without filling with water. The Inuit use the kayak especially for hunting. The umiak is another boat. But it is not covered like the kayak. It is an open boat and it can carry ten to twelve people. They use the umiak to carry their things from one place to another and also for hunting larger animals.

1. It is understood from the passage that the Inuit ----.  
A) are powerful people  
B) have developed two different types of boats  
C) hunt on the land  
D) need a boat with an engine  
E) dive underwater to find food
2. According to the passage, the kayak ----.  
A) is like a canoe  
B) is very big and useful for the Inuit  
C) can easily sink  
D) hasn't got a deck  
E) is made of metal
3. We can understand from the passage that the umiak ----.  
A) is used for camping  
B) cannot carry more than five people  
C) is bigger than the kayak  
D) is covered by a deck  
E) is used mostly for hunting by the Inuit

4. - 6. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Headlines are very important parts of a newspaper because they give an attractive appearance to a newspaper page. They also point to the importance of the stories. The most important stories have the largest headlines, and the less important ones have smaller headlines. But writing headlines is a difficult skill. You should only use a fixed number of letters and they should fit into a limited space. This restricts the writer's choice of words and it becomes a difficult task for the writer. There is another important thing about the headlines: They present a few facts of the story so the reader will be curious about the whole story. When the headlines catch the reader's eye, they will buy the newspaper. So, they help the sale of the newspapers.

4. We can learn from the passage that headlines ----.  
A) resemble telegrams  
B) are usually on the upper right-hand corner of the page  
C) provide contrast with the stories  
D) are very boring and unattractive  
E) have great importance in a newspaper
5. According to the passage, the headline writer ----.  
A) can write the headlines easily and quickly  
B) has the easiest job in a newspaper  
C) should write large headlines for the less important stories  
D) has a difficult job to do  
E) had better write all the facts about the story in a headline
6. It is clearly stated in the passage that the curious reader ----.  
A) will buy the newspaper  
B) can only read the headlines and doesn't buy the newspaper  
C) reads only the important stories  
D) is interested in reading less important stories  
E) likes to write headlines for the newspaper

7. - 9. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Infected mosquitoes spread a disease called malaria. Symptoms of malaria can include chills, fever and vomiting. The disease can spread easily and quickly. One mosquito with malaria can infect a lot of people. While malaria can exist in cool climates, it is more common in tropical climates like Africa. In parts of Africa, malaria can infect all the population. Many of these populations live in the country and they haven't got enough medical care and hospitals. Malaria can be prevented and treated, but many African nations don't have enough money to fight against it. So the developed countries should help African Nations. They can start campaigns and help the people of Africa.

7. It is clearly stated in the passage that the symptoms of malaria ----.

- A) can spread quickly and easily
- B) continue to increase
- C) are chills, fever and vomiting
- D) can infect a lot of people
- E) are more dangerous among children

8. According to the passage, many people in Africa ----.

- A) don't live in the country
- B) cannot have enough medical care
- C) shouldn't have a lot of children
- D) don't need hospitals
- E) won't be able to live in tropical climates

9. It is suggested in the passage that the developed countries ----.

- A) used to start campaigns
- B) find different ways to fight with malaria
- C) can be indifferent to the problem
- D) should help the people in Africa
- E) sent doctors to Africa

10. - 12. soruları, aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Leopards are part of the cat family. They are well known for their cream and gold spotted fur, but some leopards have black fur with dark spots. A leopard's body is built for hunting. They usually hunt at night and protect their food from other animals by dragging it high up into the trees. A leopard will often leave their prey up in the tree for days and return only when they are hungry. They are also excellent swimmers and climbers. Its tail is just about as long as its entire body. This helps it with balance so it can make sharp turns quickly.

10. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) fur
- B) hunting
- C) leopards
- D) wild animals
- E) trees

11. It is stated in the passage that leopards protect their food from other animals ----.

- A) by hunting at night
- B) because they are good swimmers
- C) so they are never hungry
- D) by hiding it up into the trees
- E) with the help of their long tails

12. It is clear in the passage that ----.

- A) leopards cannot swim and climb well
- B) each adult leopard has its own area
- C) many leopards are killed each year for their fur
- D) all leopards have cream and gold spotted fur
- E) there are also some leopards with black fur and dark spots