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REFERENCE BOOK & WORKBOOK

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Shall We learn ...?

- \checkmark how to accept and refuse invitations, apologize and give explanations/reasons
- √ how to make simple inquiries



VOCABULAR







best friend (en iyi arkadaş)





close friend (yakın arkadaş)

back (sb) up / support (desteklemek)

mutual respect (karşılıklı saygı)

patience (sabir)



have a great time together (birlikte harika zaman

count on / rely on / trust (güvenmek)



have similar interests

(benzer ilgi alanlarına sahip olmak)

get on well with sb (biriyle iyi anlaşmak/geçinmek)

have a good relationship (iyi bir ilişkisi olmak)



(ortak noktalara sahip olmak)

promise (söz vermek)

have things in common

make friends (arkadaş edinmek)



help (yardım etmek)

share a secret (sır paylaşmak)

spend time together (birlikte vakit geçirmek)

share feelings (duyguları paylaşmak)



tell a lie (yalan söylemek)

respect (saygi (duymak))

true friend (gerçek arkadaş)

PERSONALITY TRAITS

dishonest outgoing calm (sakin) (dürüst olmayan) (dışa dönük) patient punctual funny (sabırlı) (komik) (dakik) self-disciplined (öz disiplinli)

caring (ilgili)

fair (adil, adaletli)



cool (havalı)

laid-back / relaxed (rahat)

solemn (ciddi, ağırbaşlı)



helpful (yardımsever)

trustful (güvenilir)

honest (dürüst)



respectful (saygılı)

serious (ciddi)

loyal (sadık)



reliable (güvenilir)

supportive (destekleyici, yardımcı)

> polite / kind (kibar, nazik)

understanding (anlayışlı)







offer (teklif etmek)

> accept (kabul etmek)





refuse reddetmek)

> give an explanation (açıklamada bulunmak)



apologize (özür dilemek)

> make an excuse (mazeret belirtmek)

give a reason (sebep bildirmek)



busy (meşgul)



invite (davet etmek)

answer / reply (cevap(lamak))

invitation

(davet; davetiye)

response (cevap)



give/have a party

join / attend (katılmak)

(parti düzenlemek)

time (zaman)



guests (konuklar)

come over (uğramak)

visit (ziyaret etmek)

EVENTS/ACTIVITIES



barbecue party (mangal partisi)

> birthday party (doğum günü partisi)





go to the movie theater/cinema

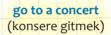
(sinemaya gitmek)



do exercise (egzersiz yapmak)



watch a match (maç izlemek)







go to the library (kütüphaneye gitmek)



have a picnic (piknik yapmak)





play chess

(satranç oynamak)

meet up with friends



(arkadaşlarla buluşmak)



go hiking (doğa yürüyüşüne çıkmak)



film night party (film gecesi partisi)

visit a museum (bir müzeyi ziyaret etmek)

go for a walk (yürüyüşe çıkmak)

swim (yüzmek) draw pictures (resim çizmek)



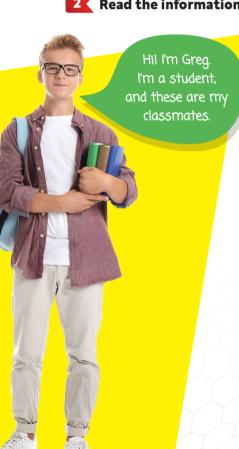
Fill in the blanks with the words/phrases given below.

get on well trust share support 1. I can Simon. He never tells lies.

have things in common

- 2. My best friends me when I need them. They are really helpful.
- **3.** Ted and I don't with each other. We have a bad relationship.
- **5.** Melissa is my best friend, so we our secrets with each other.
- **6.** Roy never breaks his

Read the information and write Greg's classmates' names into the correct boxes.





This is Ruby. She never tells my secrets to others.



This is **Derek** He always backs me up.



This is **Jenny**. I don't trust her.



This is **Sam**. We don't share similar interests.



This is Rose. We get on well with each other.

This is **Brad**. He tells lies all the time.



This is Martha I don't like spending time with her.



This is Carl. He always breaks his promises.



This is Nancy. We have a good relationship.



This is **Zack**. We have a lot of things in common.



Greg should be friends with

Greg should NOT be friends with

3 Write the personality traits under the pictures.

supportive

fair

self-disciplined

dishonest

punctual

outgoing

5. 6.













4 Fill in the questionnaire and check your results.

ARE 2000 A GOOD FRIENDS

2. 3.

- 1. Do your friends count on you?
 - a) Of course.
- b) No.
- c) Sometimes.
- 2. How often do you break your promises?
 - a) Always.

9

3

9

-

9

9

- b) Sometimes.
- c) Never.
- 3. Do you tell lies to your friends?
 - a) Sometimes.
- b) Of course not. c) All the time.
- 4. What do you do when one of your friends shares a secret with you?
 - a) I share it only with my close friends.
 - b) I share it with everybody.
 - c) I don't share it with anybody.
- 5. How often do you help your friends?
 - a) Always.
- b) Sometimes.
- c) Never.
- 6. Imagine you go on a picnic, and one of your friends forgets to bring food. What do you do?
 - a) I tell him/her not to forget it again.
 - b) I share my food with him/her.
 - c) I don't talk to him/her again.
- You are watching an important match or TV programme. One of your friends calls you. What do you do?
 - a) I answer the call.
 - b) I don't answer the call.
 - c) I answer the call and tell him/her I'm busy.
- 8. Do you remember your friends' birthdays?
 - a) Of course.
- b) Sometimes.
- c) No.
- 9. Imagine it's your best friend's birthday next Saturday. What do you do?
 - a) I only say, "Happy birthday!" to him/her.
 - b) I give a party for him/her.
 - c) I buy him/her a present.

10. What is friendship to you?

- a) Talking, but not listening.
- b) Having a good time together.
- c) Sharing everything.

POINTS 1. a: 3 b: 1 c: 2 2. a: 1 b: 2 c: 3 3. a: 2 b: 3 c: 1 a: 2 b: 1 c: 3 5. a: 3 b: 2 c: 1 a: 2 b: 3 c: 1 **7**. a: 3 c: 2 b: 1 **8.** a: 3 c: 1 b: 2 **9.** a: 1 b: 3 c: 2 **10.** a: 1 b: 2 c: 3

BETWEEN 25-30 POINTS:

You are an awesome friend. Your friends are very lucky. Friendship and trust are very important for you.

BETWEEN 16-24 POINTS:

You are not the best friend in the world, but you don't make people around you unhappy. You are a good friend, but you can be a better one.

BETWEEN 10-15 POINTS:

I think you don't have many friends because being your friend is very difficult. Your friends are really patient. If you don't become a better friend, you will be alone all the time.

Read Charlotte's speech bubble and do the following exercises.



Hello. I'm Charlotte. I'm organizing a party with my friends. Can you solve the puzzle and find what kind of a party we are organizing?

⚠ Solve the puzzle and find the secret word.

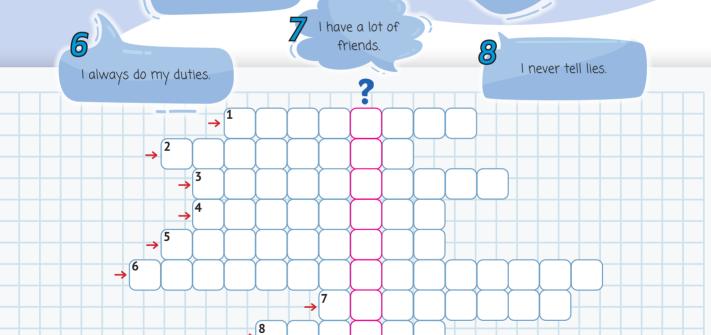
I don't take things seriously. I'm calm and relaxed.

I always go to school on time.

I always back my friends up.

My friends always count on me.

l always tell lies.



B Which of the following pictures shows the party Charlotte and her friends are organizing?







SECRET WORD:



STRUCTURES WE USE BEFORE MAKING AN OFFER

- Are you busy on Sunday?
 (Pazar günü meşgul müsün?)
- Do you have any plans for the weekend?
 (Hafta sonu için planın var mı?)
- What are your plans for tonight?
 (Bu akşam için planların neler?)
- What are you going to do tomorrow afternoon?
 (Yarın öğleden sonra ne yapacaksın?)

MAKING AN OFFER (TEKLIFTE BULUNMA)

- Would you like to ...? (... ister misin?)
 Would you like to come to my party?
 (Partime gelmek ister misin?)
- Why don't we ...? (Neden ... yapmıyoruz?)
 Why don't we join the tournament?
 (Neden turnuvaya katılmıyoruz?)
- How about / What about ...? (...-ye ne dersin?)
 What about watching a movie?
 (Film izlemeye ne dersin?)

ACCEPTING (KABUL ETME)

- Of course. / Sure. (Tabii ki.)
- · I'd love to. (Çok isterim.)
- A birthday party? That sounds fun.
 (Doğum günü partisi mi? Kulağa
 - (Doğum günü partisi mi? Kulağa eğlenceli geliyor.)
- Sounds awesome. (Kulağa harika geliyor.)
- That would be great.
 (Harika olur.)
- · Awesome! (Harika!)
- · Why not? (Neden olmasın?)
- · I'm so busy, but I can't refuse it. (Çok meşgulüm ama bunu reddedemem.)
- · I don't want to miss it.

 (Bunu kaçırmak istemiyorum.)

MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRIES

(BASÍT SORULAR SORMA

- Whose concert is it? (Kimin konseri?)
- What time is it?(Saat kacta?)
- Who is coming to the party?
 (Partiye kimler geliyor?)
- Where is the party going to take place? (Parti nerede olacak?)
- When is it? (Ne zaman?)

MAKING AN EXCUSE

- · I must finish my homework. (Ödevimi bitirmeliyim.)
- My cousin is coming on Sunday. (Pazar günü kuzenim geliyor.)
- · I promised my cousin to help him. (Kuzenime, ona yardım edeceğime dair söz verdim.)
- · I must visit my grandparents. (Büyükannemi ve büyükbabamı ziyaret etmeliyim.)
- I have to look after my brother. (Erkek kardeşime bakmak zorundayım.)

REFUSING

- · Sorry. / I'm sorry. (Üzgünüm.)
- · I'd love to, but I can't. (Çok isterim ama yapamam.)
- · No, thanks. (Hayır, teşekkürler.)
- Thanks for inviting me, but I can't join you.
 (Beni davet ettiğin için teşekkür

ederim ama sana katılamam.)

- · I'm sorry, but I can't. (Üzgünüm ama yapamam.)
- Sorry, but I'm too busy.
 (Üzgünüm ama çok meşgulüm.)
- · I'm afraid I'm busy. (Ne yazık ki meşgulüm.)

- 6 Do the following exercises.
 - Match the questions with the answers.
- **1.** Would you like to watch a match together on Monday?
- **2.** How about going on a picnic on Saturday?
- **3.** I'm going to the museum at 4 pm tomorrow. Do you want to join me?
- **4.** Would you like to drink something?
- 5. Why don't we visit our grandparents tonight?
- **6.** What about going to the cinema next Tuesday?

- a) I'd love to, but I can't. I must finish my homework at the weekend.
- **b)** Sure. I'm thirsty.
- c) I'm sorry, but I don't like sports.
- d) I'd love to. They will be very happy to see us.
- e) I don't have any plans for tomorrow afternoon. I'd love to join you.
- **f)** Sounds great! I want to see the new movie.
- B Match the questions in A with the pictures.













7 Put the dialogues into the correct order.



Katy Perry's. It's going to start at 7 pm. We can meet at 17:30.

No, not at all. Why?

Awesome! See you on Saturday!

There is a concert at Chase Centre. How about going there together?

Are you busy on Saturday?

Sounds great! Whose concert is it?

OK! What about tomorrow?

That would be great! See you tomorrow.

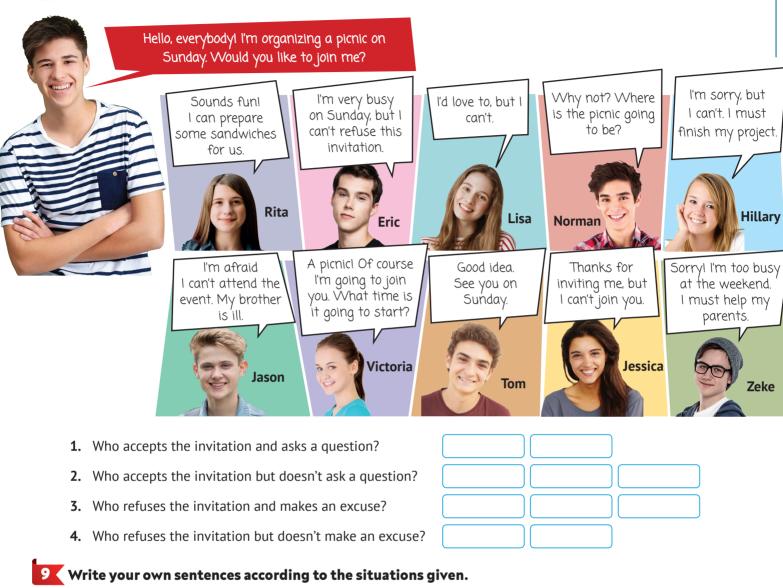
Why don't we go to the movie theater tonight? There is a great movie.

I don't have any plans for tomorrow.

Great! We can meet at 8 pm in the shopping centre and drink coffee before the movie.

I'd love to, but I can't. My grandparents are going to visit us tonight.

8 Read the speech bubbles and answer the questions.



	2	3
You are giving a party at your house. Invite one of your friends	One of your friends invites you to the movie theater. Refuse the	One of your friends invites you to a concert. Accept his/her invitation
and tell him/her the day of the party.	invitation and make an excuse.	and ask the time of the concert.

Shall We Learn ...?

WH- QUESTIONS



WHAT?

(Ne?)

- **A: What** is your father's name?
- B: Patrick.



HOW?

(Nasıl?)

- **A: How** do you go to school?
- B: By bus.



WHO?

(Kim?)

- **A: Who** is your best friend?
- B: Linda.



WHERE?

(Nerede?)

- **A: Where** is the hospital?
- **B:** It's near the hotel.



WHEN?

(Ne zaman?)

- **A: When** is the party?
- B: On Saturday.



WHAT TIME?

(Saat kaçta?)

- **A: What time** does school start?
- **B**: At 8 am.



WHICH?

(Hangisi?)

- **A:** Which one do you like, apples or bananas?
- B: Apples.



HOW MANY?

(Kaç tane?)

- **A: How many** pencils do you have?
- **B:** Five.



HOW MUCH?

(Ne kadar?)

- **A: How much** is this book?
- **B:** \$10.



WHOSE?

(Kimin?)

- A: Whose car is this?
- B: Martin's.



WHY?

(Neden? / Niçin?)

- **A: Why** didn't you come to school yesterday?
- B: I was ill.



HOW OLD?

(Kaç yaşında?)

- **A: How old** is your brother?
- B: He is 8 years old.



WHAT KIND/TYPE OF?

(Ne çeşit? / Ne tür?)

- **A: What kind of** music do you like?
- B: I like pop music.



HOW OFTEN?

(Ne siklikta?)

- **A:** How often do you play basketball?
- **B:** Sometimes.



HOW LONG?

(Ne kadar süre?)

- **A:** How long do you read books a day?
- B: For 2 hours.

10 Fill in the blanks with the correct question words.

1.	Olga	:	Mummy! is my English book?
	Mother	:	It is on the table in the living room.

2. Oliver: is your English teacher?

Emily: Ms Roberts.

3. Lillian : people are attending the

party?

Harold: Fifteen people are coming.

4. Dennis : do you feel?

Kağan: I feel happy.

5. Sammy: do you play computer games?

Angel: Never.

6. Melissa: do you like playing football?

Josh: It is fun and exciting.

7. Eric : do you get up?

Roy: I get up at half past seven.

8. Charlie: is your birthday?

Spring: It is on 13th January.

9. Sally : is your favourite food?

Fran: My favourite food is pizza.

10. Roy: movies do you like?

Jude: I like horror movies.

11. Fred: is this jacket?

Nancy : It is \$50.

12. Zack: does it take to go to Paris?

Arnold: It takes 2 hours.

13. Brad : book is this?

Cindy: It is Clara's book.

14. Mel: is your father?

Derek: He is 42 years old.

15. Helen: one do you prefer, football or

basketball?

Mark: I prefer basketball.



Hello! I'm Roy. I'm 15 years old. I'm a student at a middle school. I love my school and friends very much. Terry, Oliver and Simon are my close friends. We love spending time together. We play basketball in the afternoons. We also go to the movie theater together in the evenings. We love watching comedies. Today, we are very sad because we are graduating from middle school. This is our last day at our school. Our maths teacher, Mr Andrews, is organizing a party for us at 6 pm on Sunday. It's going to take place in the sports centre of our school. We are going to listen to music, dance, play games and have fun together for the last time. I will never forget my school and friends. I hope we will go to the same high school.

1	Hov	v old	l oi h	$R \cap \sqrt{2}$

2. How many close friends does Roy have?

.....

.....

.....

3. Which sport do they play together?

4. When do they go to the movie theater?

5. What kind of movies do they watch?

6. Why are they sad?

7. Who is their maths teacher?

8. What time is the party going to start?

9. Where is the party going to be?

10. What are they going to do at the party?

.....

Match the questions with the answers.

- **1.** How are you doing?
- **2.** What is Mark's excuse for not joining the party?
- **3.** What time are you coming to the party?
- **4.** How can you describe Rose?
- **5.** Who is your best friend?

- a) At seven o'clock.
- b) She is honest and reliable.
- c) I am okay, thanks.
- d) Ted, of course.
- e) He must finish his science project.



13 Read the emails and answer the questions.

Hi, Mary!

Janet and I are having a party because we want to see all our friends. The party is between 2 and 4 pm on Saturday.

Would you like to join us?

Clara

♀ ☆ 0 <u>A</u> **1** ∨

Hello, Clara!

I'd love to join you, but I can't. I must look after my brother that day. What about drinking coffee at the café on Sunday evening? I want to see you.

Take care,

Mary

♀☆ ◎ <u>A</u> ■ | ~

1. Who is giving the party?

2. Why are they giving the party?

3. What time is the party going to finish?

4. What is Mary's excuse for not attending the party?

5. What does Mary offer to do?

Match the activities with the pictures.

- **1.** meeting up with friends
- 2. going for a walk
- **3.** having a birthday party
- 4. going camping
- **5.** going to a concert
- **6.** having a barbecue party















15 Read the article and do the following exercises.

HOW TO BE A GOOD FRIEND?



1. BE RELIABLE

If two people don't trust each other, they can't be friends. No trust means no friendship, so never tell lies to your friends. Also,

never share your friends' secrets with others. If you share them with others, nobody will trust you.



2. HELP YOUR FRIENDS

Good friends always support each other. Good friends show themselves in bad times. They never leave their friends alone when they need help.

Support your friends but never talk about it.



3. CALL YOUR FRIENDS

Being friends on Facebook is good, but it is not enough. You should call or text your friends, too. Call your friends and say, "Hello! How are you?" and have a chat with them. You don't need any reason. Your friends will feel great.



4. LISTEN TO YOUR **FRIENDS**

Not listening to each other is a big problem. Of course, we listen to our friends, but do we really understand

them? You should listen to your friends' ideas, needs and problems carefully. Friendship is understanding each other and sharing feelings.





A	Find the synonyms of the words
	in the article.

buddies (Text 1)	= 1
count on (Text 1)	= ²
help (Text 2)	= 3
awesome (Text 3)	= 4
opinions (Text 4)	= 5
attend (Text 5)	= 6

B Tick (✔) the personality traits a friend should have.

 understanding 	
 relaxed 	
 dishonest 	
 reliable 	
punctual	
 supportive 	
• funny	
loyal	

Mark the sentences as

	I (Irue) or F (False).	
1.	A good friend should always give parties.	
2.	A good friend always talks about himself/herself.	
3.	A good friend backs her/ his friends up.	
4.	A good friend never tells lies.	

with them. You can buy a

present for them, too.

Shall Welsay hem

16 Read and match the speech bubbles.

I'm going to have a picnic with my mum and dad on Saturday. Maria and I are having a game party on Sunday. Would you like to join us?

My best friend always does his duties on time.

Hi, Kate. Thanks for the invitation.
I'll be there. What time is the party?

They are going out to watch a movie.

Derek's house is opposite my house.

Carl doesn't take things seriously.

Great buddies always try to help each other in difficult times and never tell lies to each other.

I enjoy going for a walk with my mates.

David has a lot of friends, and he attends lots of events.

l'd love to, but I can't come to your party. I have to finish my project.

I don't want to eat pizza. I'm stuffed.

My friends are going to visit me on Saturday.

14)

Martin tells lies all the time.

oher words?

In other words, I accept the invitation and want to learn the time of the party.

In other words, he is my neighbour.

In other words, true friends are always supportive and honest to each other.

In other words, I'd like to invite you to a party at the weekend. In other words, he is an outgoing person.

In other words, I like going hiking with my buddies.

In other words, I have some plans with my family at the weekend.

In other words, he is a laid-back person.

In other words, I'm full.

In other words, I'm going to have quests at the weekend.

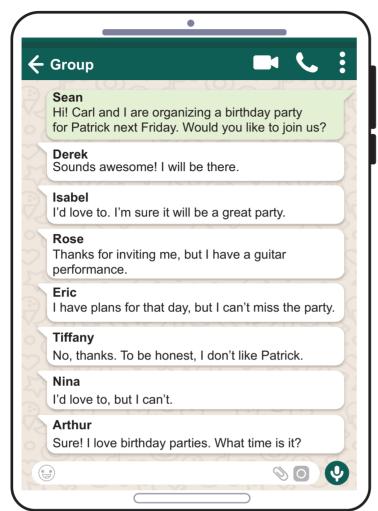
In other words, he is not an honest person.

In other words, they are going to the cinema.

In other words, I refuse the invitation and give a reason for not attending the party.

In other words, he is a selfdisciplined and punctual person.

17 Read the messages and tick (✔) TRUE or FALSE.



	TRUE	FALSE
Sean is planning the party alone.		
2. Rose refuses the invitation and makes an excuse.		
3. Tiffany doesn't get on well with Patrick.		
4. Only three people accept the invitation.		
5. In the messages, there is no information about the time of the party.		
6. Only one person asks a question to Sean.		
7. The event is going to be at the weekend.		
8. Nina refuses the invitation and makes an excuse.		

18 Look at the table and read the texts. Then, find Evelyn's, Lily's and Patricia's best friends.

NAME	PERSONALITY TRAIT	FAVOURITE ACTIVITY
Karen	patient	going on a picnic
Zoey	honest	playing basketball
Naomi	reliable	dancing and singing
Stella	dishonest	playing computer games
Robin	supportive	going to the movie theater
Jeanette	laid-back	playing volleyball
Victoria	respectful	going to the museum
Tracy	self-disciplined	listening to music

Hi! I'm Evelyn. My best friend always does her duties, so we usually do our homework and projects together. Also, we have similar hobbies. We love going to concerts together.

Hello! I'm Lily. My best friend never tells lies, so I can count on her. We have many things in common. We love meeting after school and doing sports together.

Hi! I'm Patricia. I have a strong bond with my best friend. She loves helping people. I love spending time with her. We usually watch films together. It's fun.

- **1.** Who is Evelyn's best friend?
- 2. Who is Lily's best friend? 3. Who is Patricia's best friend?