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**2019-2024**  
**YKS-DİL'DE**  
**SON 6 YILIN**  
**12 SORU TİPİNE GÖRE**  
**ÇIKMIŞ SORULAR**

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ISBN

978-625-7866-99-6

Academic Director

Nevin ÖZTÜRK

Edited by

YDS Publishing  
Creative Department

Designed by

YDS Publishing  
Graphic Department

**ANADOLU BÖLGE MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ**

Saray Mah. 113. Cad. No: 2

Kahramankazan / ANKARA

Ankara Tel: 0312 815 52 23

İstanbul Tel: 0850 288 35 00

İstanbul Faks: 0850 288 35 09

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Baskı: ERTEM BASIM YAYIN DAĞITIM SAN. TİC. LTD. ŞTİ.

Sertifika: 48083 Basım Tarihi: 2024

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1. - 30. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

2024 - YDT/İNG

1. While most synthetic vitamins are just as useful as the natural forms, controversy has arisen over the ---- of synthetic versus natural forms of vitamin E.

- A) adjustment B) vulnerability  
C) efficacy D) severity  
E) inspection

2. The problem of evaluating new biomedical technologies and their relationship both to individuals and to society is ---- as technology comes evermore to dominate the biological lives of humans.

- A) inferior B) accessible  
C) sustainable D) crucial  
E) appropriate

3. Animation is the rapid display of a sequence of images, each ---- different from the last, to give the illusion of motion.

- A) notoriously B) slightly  
C) coincidentally D) arguably  
E) adversely

4. With the knowledge that surface and ground waters are resources that can be overused, farmers are paying attention to the methods of conserving and reusing water while ---- the growth of their crops.

- A) transmitting B) surrendering  
C) admitting D) installing  
E) maintaining

5. There is no single person ---- inventing the bicycle since many people independently developed models throughout history that would lead to the creation of bicycle as it is known today.

- A) exposed to B) derived from  
C) credited with D) deprived of  
E) counted against

## 2023 - YDT/İNG

6. Scientists believe an asteroid struck the planet Earth off Mexico's Yucatán Peninsula some 65 million years ago, bringing about the ---- of almost 50 percent of the plant species then living on Earth.

- A) extinction                      B) identification  
C) differentiation                D) invasion  
E) exhibition

7. The influence of ancient Greek civilisation, art and architecture, which were passed on by the Romans, is still ---- all around us.

- A) abrupt                          B) reasonable  
C) competitive                  D) visible  
E) confidential

8. While toys today are ---- associated with children, historically, toys were the province of adults and were only gradually passed on to the young.

- A) separately                      B) consecutively  
C) widely                          D) slightly  
E) arbitrarily

9. Cognitive and behavioural changes after a stroke are common yet often ---- because their effects may be subtle.

- A) overlooked                    B) identified  
C) avoided                        D) estimated  
E) examined

10. It is important to have big goals, but we need to ---- these goals into small, measurable pieces, or milestones, making them easier to handle and achieve.

- A) break down                    B) reflect on  
C) pull through                  D) cut off  
E) put off

## 2022 - YDT/İNG

11. Fairly accurate meteorological ---- are often made by looking at the shape of clouds and watching how they change.

- A) causes                      B) predictions  
C) speculations              D) inclusions  
E) expansions

12. The food industry, encompassing businesses that produce, package, prepare, and serve foods and beverages, brings us a food supply which is ---- and readily available.

- A) decisive                      B) abundant  
C) obsolete                      D) futile  
E) implicit

13. Although children's literature is intended ---- for children, it is more accurate to view such texts as having dual audiences of children and adults.

- A) tightly                      B) primarily  
C) vividly                      D) allegedly  
E) divisively

14. As their pregnancy ----, most women become increasingly short of breath because of the effect of the hormone progesterone on the central breathing system.

- A) expands                      B) progresses  
C) persuades                      D) differs  
E) boost

15. World War II was a catastrophic event that was by far the most deadly and destructive war in human history as it raged on for almost six years in Europe and ---- the death of millions of civilians.

- A) resulted in                      B) stemmed from  
C) took over                      D) turned into  
E) amounted to

## 2021 - YDT/İNG

16. The achievements of Sherlock Holmes, the most famous fictional detective in history, derive from his ---- to balance the physical evidence of a case with the more challenging subjective truths into a single coherent judgement.

- A) capability                      B) prejudice  
C) deception                      D) resistance  
E) nomination

17. In 1558, Queen Mary I of England was persuaded by her husband, King Philip II of Spain, to join him in a renewed war with France, which proved ---- for England as it led to the loss of Calais, England's last foothold in continental Europe.

- A) compatible                      B) vulnerable  
C) predictable                      D) disastrous  
E) indicative

18. Governments around the world, in partnership with civil society, must continue to act ---- against the tobacco epidemic – the leading global cause of preventable death.

- A) deficiently                      B) decisively  
C) suspiciously                      D) adversely  
E) roughly

19. The term 'Geography' formally applies to an academic discipline that ---- the study of the Earth's surface, its inhabitants, and more recently, its environment.

- A) attaches                      B) occupies  
C) considers                      D) inhabits  
E) encompasses

20. Serotonin is responsible for maintaining appetite, sleep, and mood balance, but a deficit of it ---- depression.

- A) brings about                      B) takes over  
C) keeps on                      D) turns down  
E) gives off



## 2020 - YDT/İNG

21. Although considering how someone may react to a situation can be worthwhile, making ---- about another person's behaviour may lead you to the wrong conclusions.

- A) promises                      B) assumptions  
C) mistakes                      D) priorities  
E) compliments

22. By the time psychology came into its own as an ---- discipline after separating from philosophy, the scientific revolution was two centuries old.

- A) offensive                      B) artificial  
C) inadequate                      D) independent  
E) outdated

23. ----, the Universe was too energetic for stars to form, but as it expanded and cooled, it became possible for gravity to form clumps of gas.

- A) Initially                      B) Frankly  
C) Virtually                      D) Ultimately  
E) Merely

24. Mobile learning, the role of which in education is becoming quite important, is often applied outside classrooms to ---- the learning that takes place inside classrooms.

- A) enhance                      B) insist  
C) require                      D) suspect  
E) provide

25. In wealthier parts of the world, heart disease and strokes ---- over a quarter of deaths and there are many factors at play, with conventional wisdom identifying cholesterol as one of the biggest offenders.

- A) rest on                      B) go through  
C) account for                      D) bring down  
E) stem from



## 2019 - YDT/İNG

26. As soon as the computer was invented, a growing ---- for computers by scientists and engineers evolved, and numerous universities started their own projects to produce them in the 1940s.

- A) isolation                      B) concern  
C) awareness                    D) demand  
E) variety

27. By messing with the balance of microorganisms in the body and by killing too many of the good bacteria in your gut, antibiotics may have certain ---- effects on your health.

- A) prevalent                  B) negligible                  C) damaging  
D) consistent                  E) abundant

28. Current research has suggested that people who consume more trans fatty acids have ---- greater levels of aggression.

- A) independently              B) significantly  
C) deliberately                  D) mutually  
E) preciously

29. In crime scene investigation, forensic science ---- evidence that may link a suspect to a crime or prove him or her innocent.

- A) initiates                      B) accelerates  
C) precedes                    D) counters  
E) provides

30. Although the game of baseball as it is known today is uniquely American, it ---- the popular English children's bat-and-ball game called rounders.

- A) gets along                    B) derives from  
C) accounts for                  D) goes through  
E) brings about

1. - 60. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

2024 - YDT/İNG

1. Many of the chemical controls for insects and diseases ---- the plants to which they are applied if they ----.  
 A) could have damaged / were misused  
 B) can damage / are misused  
 C) would have damaged / are being misused  
 D) will damage / had been misused  
 E) might have damaged / would be misused
2. By about 7000 BCE, the tools and skills of Stone Age people ---- sufficiently to enable cultivating groups ---- towns with more than 1,000 people, such as Çatalhöyük in present-day Türkiye.  
 A) were advancing / being supported  
 B) may have advanced / to have supported  
 C) would have advanced / supporting  
 D) had advanced / to support  
 E) advanced / to be supported
3. When ---- the bedroom, people are advised to choose colours like aqua green, baby blue, and light pink, which ---- to have a calming effect.  
 A) to paint / had been reported  
 B) painted / are reported  
 C) having painted / were reported  
 D) painting / have been reported  
 E) being painted / would be reported

4. Plants absorb carbon to create carbohydrate ---- photosynthesis, while other processes, such as the death of organisms, both ---- land and in the sea, return carbon to the ground.  
 A) under / at  
 B) from / to  
 C) through / on  
 D) for / off  
 E) with / by
5. In many nomadic societies, herd animals like cattle and sheep provide almost the entire basis ---- sustaining people; for instance, the animals are slaughtered for food, and clothing is woven ---- the fibres of their hair.  
 A) with / over  
 B) about / in  
 C) at / through  
 D) to / on  
 E) for / from
6. ---- scientists have learned more about the chemistry of the atmosphere, our understanding of air pollution has increased rapidly.  
 A) Unless  
 B) As  
 C) Although  
 D) Until  
 E) Whether

7. ---- Naples, a lively southern Italian city, is famous for its delicious tomatoes and outstanding mozzarella cheese, it is not surprising that it is also the undisputed 'home of the pizza'.

- A) Even if                                      B) Given that  
C) Only when                                  D) By the time  
E) Whereas

8. The era of foragers was the time in human history when ---- human communities lived by searching out or hunting for food and ---- things they needed, rather than growing or manufacturing them.

- A) no / some                                  B) both / any  
C) most / much                               D) all / other  
E) many / a little

9. Technology is an asset that creates ---- a deep sense of dependency ---- people feel as if they cannot function without it.

- A) more / than                                B) neither / nor  
C) such / that                                 D) as / as  
E) whether / or

10. According to the International Union for Conservation of Nature, more than 19,000 animal and plant species are at risk of becoming extinct, mainly ---- the actions of humans, such as illegal trade, hunting, and habitat destruction.

- A) contrary to                                B) with the exception of  
C) due to                                        D) in pursuit of  
E) as well as

### 2023 - YDT/İNG

11. During a supernova, the outer parts of a star ---- by a pressure wave so intense that atoms heavier than iron, such as copper and gold, ----.

- A) are blasted off / can be formed  
B) will be blasted off / must be formed  
C) were blasted off / might be formed  
D) are being blasted off / should be formed  
E) are going to be blasted off / would be formed

12. Until recently, human storm chasers ---- close enough to a tornado to insert their measuring equipment by hand, but now, they ---- risk their lives for much longer thanks to the newly-developed drones.

- A) used to get / must not need to  
B) had to get / may not need to  
C) should have got / might not need to  
D) may have got / should not need to  
E) must have got / could not need to

13. Icarsos are power songs ---- by the shamans during healing rituals ---- good spirits.

- A) singing / attracting  
B) sung / to attract  
C) to sing / to have attracted  
D) being sung / attract  
E) sing / to be attracting

14. According to dietary data analysed by Public Health England, children in England consume an average of 11 grams of sugar at breakfast, largely ---- drinks, cereals, and spreads, which equates ---- eating three sugar cubes.

- A) about / in                      B) from / to  
C) along / for                    D) after / with  
E) at / around

15. Lions kill fewer than 100 people each year and sharks kill only ten people per year, yet the World Health Organisation estimates that ---- 725,000 people are killed indirectly ---- mosquitoes and the diseases they transmit.

- A) upon / with                    B) around / by  
C) under / in                      D) from / at  
E) for / off

16. All living things on Earth need water ---- it is possible that there could be life elsewhere that uses different mechanisms and chemistry.

- A) so                                  B) but  
C) as                                  D) as though  
E) if

17. ---- Nigeria is potentially the richest nation in Africa, with huge reserves of oil and natural gas, the money earned from these natural resources has not been used properly, and most Nigerians remain very poor.

- A) Because                        B) Although  
C) Until                            D) Now that  
E) Only if

18. While orcas in captivity may attack their human keepers, there have been ---- documented cases of orcas attacking humans in the wild and certainly ---- fatal encounters have been observed.

- A) very few / no                    B) any / many  
C) some / neither                D) both / either  
E) several / some

19. Without your spine, which is a line of bones running down the back of your body, you could ---- hold up your head and body, ---- make any kind of movement.

- A) either / or                      B) whether / or  
C) not only / but also            D) neither / nor  
E) the more / the more

20. Climate change is already harming around 700 species of mammals and birds ---- issues such as habitat loss and droughts.

- A) in spite of                      B) rather than  
C) on behalf of                  D) because of  
E) in case of

## 2022 - YDT/İNG

21. The Louvre Museum in Paris, which ---- in 1793 to display the royal art collection, ---- throughout the years as subsequent rulers increased the size of the collection.

- A) had been founded / had been growing
- B) has been founded / is growing
- C) was being founded / grew
- D) is founded / will grow
- E) was founded / has grown

22. There ---- so much traffic in the air at any one time in many parts of the world that precautions ---- to prevent probable collisions.

- A) had been / can be taken
- B) has been / could have been taken
- C) was / would have been taken
- D) is / must be taken
- E) will be / used to be taken

23. Of all the planets ---- the Sun, Earth is the only one with an atmosphere that contains enough oxygen and the right temperatures ---- life.

- A) having surrounded / supporting
- B) surrounding / to support
- C) to surround / to have supported
- D) to have surrounded / having supported
- E) to be surrounding / support

24. The Tokyo-Yokohama is the largest urban concentration area in the world, and 70 per cent of Japan's population live ---- the Pacific coast stretching ---- Tokyo and Kyushu.

- A) at / beyond
- B) under / through
- C) in / towards
- D) on / among
- E) along / between

25. Organisms compete ---- existence and only survive to pass on their genes to the next generation if they are well-adapted ---- a particular environment.

- A) about / with
- B) for / in
- C) through / on
- D) of / to
- E) along / at

26. ---- vitamin C cannot prevent us from getting sick, a study conducted in 2017 showed that high doses of vitamin C can reduce the duration of a cold by 17 per cent.

- A) Since
- B) While
- C) Until
- D) As long as
- E) If

27. ---- we often consider the word 'fluid' to apply only to liquids, gases are also accepted as fluids in physics since they behave similarly in many situations.

- A) Because B) In order that  
C) Although D) By the time  
E) Provided that

28. ---- knows for certain, but it is believed by ---- scientists that during sleep the brain organises, processes and stores information, and produces memories.

- A) Anyone / each B) No one / most  
C) Someone / plenty of D) Another / all  
E) One / both

29. After a supernova, the inner remnant of the star continues to collapse, depending on its size it will form ---- a neutron star ---- a black hole, where the collapse has become unstoppable.

- A) either / or B) as / as  
C) so / that D) such / as  
E) just as / so

30. Leaders from Athens, Mexico City, Paris and Madrid have recently announced that diesel vehicles will be banned in their cities from 2025 ---- pollution concerns.

- A) in spite of B) except for  
C) due to D) along with  
E) by means of

## 2021 - YDT/İNG

31. The moment the first stars ---- is one of the most evocative milestones in the evolution of the cosmos – it marks the beginning of the age of light, the moment when the Universe ---- recognisable to us.

- A) were born / would have become  
B) are being born / might become  
C) had been born / will become  
D) are born / should become  
E) would have been born / could have become

32. Palaeontologists ---- that small mammals ---- the extinction of dinosaurs by eating their eggs; however, currently they think the rise of mammals was an effect of the demise of dinosaurs.

- A) may think / could have caused  
B) must think / would have caused  
C) used to think / might have caused  
D) had to think / should have caused  
E) would think / must have caused

33. Children learn the language ---- to them and reinforce the unique features that are characteristic of the dialect ----.

- A) speaking / being used  
B) to be spoken / to use  
C) spoken / used  
D) being spoken / using  
E) to speak / to be used

34. Much research suggests that ---- its core, Alzheimer's disease may be a metabolic disorder, an irregularity in fuel use ---- the brain, a process that loses efficiency with age.

- A) in / from                      B) to / with  
C) on / for                      D) at / by  
E) under / against

35. Food is portrayed in a judgemental way ---- the media, and some popular diets use expensive ingredients that are not kind ---- the environment.

- A) over / for                      B) as / across  
C) from / at                      D) in / to  
E) with / on

36. Researchers believe positive musical tones activate the brain by encouraging the release of dopamine, helping spark new ideas more than quiet, ---- experts suggest we are better at problem-solving if we work in silence.

- A) likewise                      B) so                      C) but  
D) since                      E) for example

37. ---- bacteria were discovered in the 17<sup>th</sup> century, infectious diseases were thought to be caused by sickly smells.

- A) Once                      B) Given that  
C) Since                      D) Until  
E) Even if

38. On the black market, prices of ---- thousand dollars are paid for the extremely rare hyacinth macaw, which is ---- sought after by enthusiasts.

- A) any / a lot                      B) each / neither  
C) several / much                      D) some / a little  
E) enough / all

39. Human hearing is not ---- sensitive ---- that of a bat or a dog, but human beings make a wide range of sounds.

- A) both / and                      B) neither / nor  
C) as / as                      D) whether / or  
E) either / or

40. ---- being the second largest oil-producing state in the US after Alaska, Texas is rich in iron ore, magnesium, uranium and other minerals.

- A) In terms of                      B) As opposed to  
C) As well as                      D) In spite of  
E) Rather than