

ISBN

978-625-6258-15-0

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NOUNS - ARTICLES

► NOUNS

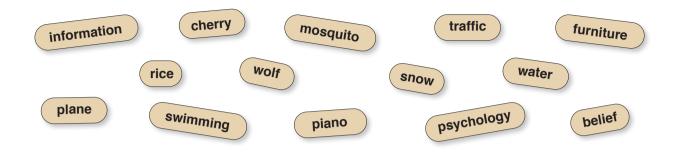
PRACTICE 1: Write the plural forms of the following nouns.

e.g.	roof roofs		
1. activity		13. mouse	
2. tooth		14. fox	
3. branch		15. witch	
4. foot		16. half	
5. woman		17. daisy	
6. potato		18. thief	
7. fish		19. radio	
8. volcano		20. deer	
9. sheep		21. knife	
10. car		22. hero	
11. bottle		23. child	
12. church		24. student	

PRACTICE 2: Write "C" for countable nouns and "U" for uncountable nouns below.

e.g	y. wir	ndow	butter U		
1.	tea		8. story	 15. music	
2.	bread		9. dessert	 16. sugar	
3.	egg		10. month	 17. scarf	
4.	tennis		11. man	 18. advice	
5.	lady		12. box	 19. class	
6.	word		13. money	 20. happine	SS
7.	noise		14. coffee		

PRACTICE 3: Fill in the blanks with a suitable noun from the boxes below. Make the nouns plural if possible.



- 1. It was already midnight when we got home because there was a lot of on the bridge.
- 2. There isn't enough on this brochure, so I'm going to call the agency.
- 3. is the study of human mind and its functions, especially in context.
- **5.** Religious in Tanzania are very diverse and unique just like its nature.
- 6. Because of the heavy, the schools will be closed for two days.
- **7.** All the in the concert hall are electric, and only one of them has a traditional soundboard.
- **8.** When is above the dew point, it evaporates, but if it's below, it condenses.
- 9. in these pools is prohibited to children as they are deeper than the other
- 10. Our hotel rooms are equipped with original antique
- **12.** don't have any natural predators, except for humans.
- 13. In China, producing is an important part of the national economy.
- 14. The film is about the that were hijacked on September 11.

PRACTICE 4: Underline the correct alternative. Be careful about the changes in the meanings.

- 1. We have special guests tonight. Can you get some glass / glasses out for dinner, please?
- 2. How many **time / times** do I have to tell you that you shouldn't spend too much time on the Net?
- 3. The **light** / **lights** went off twice last night, and we had to use candles to see our way around the house.
- **4.** We don't have enough **room** / **rooms** for all your teddy bears; you need to decide which ones to keep.
- 5. The work / works of Charles Dickens should be read by every student.
- **6.** My brother wants to study **sculpture / sculptures** at university.
- 7. There is nothing as disgusting as finding a hair / hairs on your plate!
- **8.** Now, on a piece of **paper** / **papers**, write down your three favourite places in your country.
- 9. A: What did you have for dinner yesterday?
 - **B:** I ate some chips and **chicken** / **chickens**.
- **10.** All the candidates have some **experiences** / **experience** of working in a publishing company, but we're going to choose only one of them.

PRACTICE 5: Choose the correct alternative

	ACTION CHOCOC THE COL	Tool allomativo.					
1.	There some pizza on the kitchen table. Who ordered it?						
	a) was	b) were					
2.	More equipment	needed for this activity.					
	a) is	b) are					
3.	People in some cultures	in the influence of astrology on their lives.					
	a) believes	b) believe					
4.	Even at the age of 50, her to	rousers all pink.					
	a) was	b) were					
5.	Our luggage	about 47 kilograms, so we'd better take out some pieces.					
	a) weighs	b) weigh					

6.	My advice to you	that you ask your parents to lend you some money.
	a) is	b) are
7.	Too much milk	. children eat less and lose appetite.
	a) makes	b) make
8.	Geography he	er favourite subject in high school.
	a) was	b) were
9.	Wisdom learne	ed in three ways: reflection, imitation and experience.
	a) is	b) are
10.	The police into	
	a) is	b) are
	T	
11.	There a pair o	
	a) was	b) were
12	Breast cancer	one of the most commonly diagnosed cancer among women.
12.		
	a) is	b) are
13	The jewellery in these hoxes	s stolen last week.
	a) was	b) were
	u) wao	b) were
14.	The news about the monkey	that escaped from the zoovery amusing.
	a) was	b) were
	,	-,
15.	Three hours no	ot enough to finish this project.
	a) is	b) are
	•	
16.	I couldn't go to her birthday	party because I had a lot of to do.
	a) work	b) works
	-	-

PRACTICE 6: Find the plural forms of the nouns below in the word search puzzle.

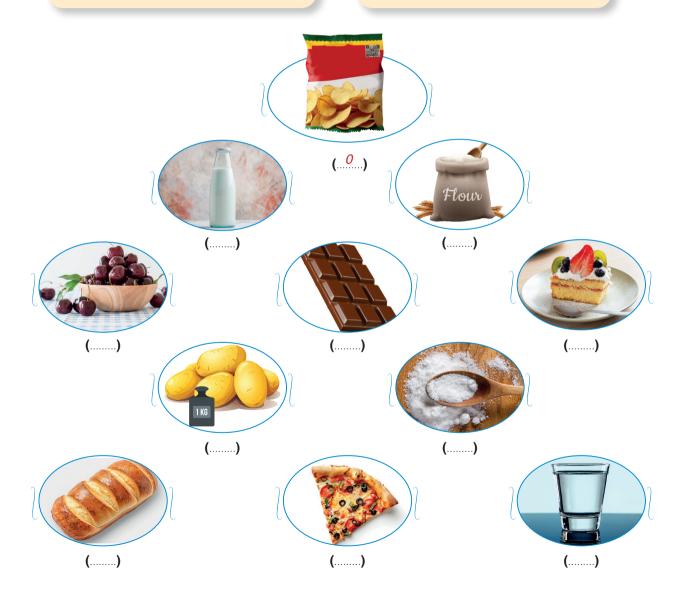
mouse					goose			chil	'd) (m	an		
woman tooth							ОХ			foot			shee	
L	Т	Z	0	В	G	-1	W	F	Т	Т	Т	L	K	K
E	В	W	F	Е	S	Е	М	U	Е	L	D	Q	K	L
S	С	М	Е	Ν	0	Ν	Е	Е	S	L	G	R	W	X
F	V	T	K	L	S	Е	F	S	I	Υ	Z	0	0	N
S	F	J	M	W	0	Χ	Q	Р	Е	Υ	J	Υ	М	W
D	L	Н	Z	А	Т	0	Н	Т	Е	Е	Т	S	K	0
S	D	С	V	L	G	Z	V	Υ	0	Υ	Н	K	Т	M
Q	J	0	N	X	Υ	S	K	Н	В	Е	R	S	В	E
А	L	Υ	Z	Ν	0	В	R	Q	Е	Q	R	K	W	N
С	Н	1	L	D	R	Е	Ν	Р	D	С	Т	1	-1	Υ
1						6								
2	2													
3														
4	4													
5														

PRACTICE 7: Look at the pictures and complete the phrases. Then, match the pictures with the phrases.

e.g. a packet of crisps

- 1. a of salt
- **2.** a of water
- **3.** a kilo of
- 4. a of cherries
- 5. a of cake

- **6.** a of pizza
- **7.** a of flour
- 8. a bottle of
- 9. a loaf of
- 10. a of chocolate



► ARTICLES

PRACTICE 1: Write a or an.

- 1.honest man
- 2. opportunity
- 3. one-eyed monster
- 4. Indian woman
- 5.university

- 6. European country
- 7. beautiful girl
- 8.ambassador
- 9. omelette
- 10. headache

PRACTICE 2: Write the singular forms of the nouns below using a or an.

1. some oxen

an ox



6. two uniforms

. two uniforms



2. three accidents

7. red arrows



3. Asian couples

ples

8. a lot of onions



4. many firemen

папу шепег



9. lovely butterflies

5. unique antiques



10. lots of shelves



PRACTICE 3: Underline the correct alternative.

- 1. He wants to be **a** / **an** / **the** engineer, but he is not very good at maths.
- 2. The secretary received **a** / **an** / **the** call from one of the customers.
- 3. My mother makes **a / an / the** carrot cake every weekend.
- **4.** What is **a** / **an** / **the** capital city of Bulgaria?
- 5. What do you know about a / an / the scientist that won the Nobel Prize last year?

- **6.** Christina wants **a / an / the** new scooter for her birthday.
- 7. Where did you put **a / an / the** book I showed you yesterday?
- **8.** There was **a / an / the** huge crowd of people in front of the museum.
- 9. John has a / an / the terrible headache.
- **10.** My little nephew can read 300 words **a / an / the** hour.

PRACTICE 4: Write the where necessary.

Latvia is a country in 1 Baltic region of 2	Northern Europe. It is in
3south of Estonia and west of Russia. 4	population of Latvia reached 1.9
million in ⁵ 2023, but still it is one of ⁶	least densely populated countries of
7 European Union. 8 Latvia's p	opulation has been
multi-ethnic for centuries though the demographics	
shifted dramatically in 9 20th century due to	
10 World Wars. 11 capital of	AND STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE P
the country is Riga, and the official language is	And States College of States of Stat
Latvian. Latvia has over 12,500 rivers,	Associated States State
which stretch for 38,000 km. ¹³ most	Stauling Passalya Passalya Opochka
important ones are 14 Daugava River,	A NTA Managara
Lielupe and Salaca. One of 15Latvia's	Kajana Janas A
national parks is Gauja National Park, which is in	
¹⁶ Zemgale. The country is a member of ¹⁷	
and 18 European Union (2004). And since 19.	2000, Latvia has had one of
highest growth rates in Europe. Latvian cu	uisine typically consists of agricultural products.
21 fish is commonly consumed due to Latvia	's location on 22 Baltic Sea. As for
sports, ²³ ice hockey is usually considered t	he most popular sport in Latvia, and there are
24 famous Latvian hockey stars like Helmut E	Balderis, Artūrs Irbe, Kārlis Skrastiņš and Sandis
Ozoliņš.	

PRACTICE 5: Fill in the blanks using a, an, the or ---- (zero article).

1.	A: Do you havespare pen?
	B: I had one in morning, but I gave it to friend.
2.	A: Mandelev should be father of science as he came up with periodic table, right?
	B: I don't know. Newton discovered gravity, and Einstein created the theory of relativity. So, there is no real father of science, I guess.
3.	A: How many countries have you visited so far?
	B: Well, I've been to
4.	A: Did you know that Himalayas are planet's highest peaks?
	B: Really? I thought Alps were the highest of all.
5.	Look! It says here thathot-air balloons inCappadocia allow visitors to seefairy chimneys, pigeon houses and vineyards in the region.
PR	ACTICE 6: Fill in the blanks using a, an, one, ones or some.
1.	people want to talk to you if you have time.
2.	Susie, my cousin, is actress, and she lives in New York.
3.	Are you looking for your blue T-shirt or the red?
4.	When I was little girl, I wanted to be a pilot.
5.	And that was the last question! Whatrelief!
6.	The tornadoes here are not very strong, but the in America can be very destructive.
7.	Can I getice with the Coke, please?
8.	I want to look at the other because I've read all the books on this shelf.
9.	elephant can carry about 1,200 pounds.
10	There is only bowl of pudding. We can share it.

PRACTICE 7: Fill in the blanks using a, an, the or ---- (zero article).

Dear diary	<i>V</i> ,
Today is 1.	very important day for me because it's my birthday.
I'm giving	² party at ³ my house, and I'm very excited.
l prepared	d invitation cards and sent 4 cards to my friends.
5	birthday cake is on 6 table, and everyone in
7	house is ready for the party. For this special day, I have bought
8	red dress from 9 shopping centre downtown. I have also
bought 10	black shoes that I saw 11 last week, but I'm not
wearing th	hem today because my mum wants me to wear 12 red ones.
It's almost	t 2 pm, and I think 13 guests will start to arrive in less than
14	hour. Luckily, 15 weather is very nice;
16	sun is shining, and there is not 17 single cloud in
18	sky! I probably shouldn't say this, but I hope that all my friends will
bring me ¹	9 present. I'll write to you again
after 20	party.

UNIT 1

PRONOUNS - DEMONSTRATIVES - QUANTIFIERS

PRONOUNS

PRACTICE 1: Fill in the blanks with the correct subject pronouns (I, he, they, ...).

- 1. My dad and I are not making a castle; are making a bridge.
- 2. The Galata Tower is in İstanbul. isn't in Ankara.
- 3. There are a lot of birds on the tree, and are singing beautifully.
- 4. Her nephew has two cars, but doesn't have a motorbike.
- **5.** My son's teacher is Ms Sabine. is very lovely and caring.
- 6. Although the weather was bad, it didn't stop us. decided to go hiking anyway.
- 7. Emily and her friends will organize the event, so should start planning soon.
- 8. My brother is studying hard for his exams. hopes to get good grades.

PRACTICE 2: Fill in the blanks with the correct *object pronouns* (me, him, them, ...).

- 1. I don't know how to use this program. Can you show to me?
- 2. The players seem very thirsty; we should give some water.
- 3. We are going shopping. Would you like to come with?
- **4.** Barney was feeling sick, so I told to stay at home.
- 5. Hey! Look at How do I look?
- 6. I borrowed this book from Sarah; I need to return soon.
- 7. We watched the movie together, and it really impressed
- **8.** She couldn't find her keys anywhere; she must have left at the office.

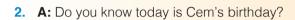


PRACTICE 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct subject pronouns (I, he, they, ...) or object pronouns (me, him, them, ...).



1. A: Why is Jenna here?

B: Because wants to see you.



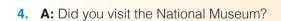
B: Then we should buy a present.





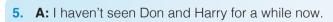
3. A: I don't like Italian food at all.

B: I can't believe you! I love!



B: No, didn't because I had no time for it.





B: It's because are in France for holiday.



B: Yes, I've bought them for, Mum.





- 7. A: Can we see Mr Alison now?
 - **B:** I'm afraid you can't see because he is performing a surgery.
- **8.** A: I couldn't answer most of the questions in the exam.
 - **B:** Don't worry. was difficult for everyone.





- 9. A: Who gave you the key of my car?
 - **B:** Your mother gave to

- 10. A: Where is your uncle?
 - B: is at a conference in New York.



PRACTICE 4: Replace the *personal pronouns* (I, you, he, ...) in brackets with *possessive* pronouns (mine, yours, ...).

- 1. The phone on the desk is (I)
- 2. My English is definitely better than (he)
- 3. My garden looks nicer than (you)
- 4. All of my friends are here. What about Maria's? Where are (she)?
- 5. We used my mum's recipe. No other cake can be better than (we)
- **6.** Our project was accepted by the committee. **(They)** was rejected.

PRACTICE 5: Underline the correct pronoun.

- 1. Three students didn't bring **their** / **his** homework.
- 2. I like Mathew's painting more than Shela's, but her / hers is not bad, either.
- **3.** That book is a gift from **my / you** friend in Spain.
- 4. Our / Ours school building is very old and historic.
- 5. My phone isn't working. Can I use **mine / yours**?
- 6. She gave him his / hers phone number.
- 7. We're going to Damascus and Mecca to see its / their historical places.
- 8. Dmitri is from Russia, but his / her wife is from Romania.
- 9. My cat broke its / their two legs last week.
- 10. Mike has eaten his lunch already, but I'm saving her / mine for the afternoon.

PRACTICE 6: Correct the mistakes in the sentences. Put a tick (✓) if there is no mistake in the sentence.

- 1. We decided to fix the car on us own.
- 2. The baby girl looked at yourself in the mirror and started laughing.
- 3. She said she didn't need any help, and she carried all the boxes by her own.
- 4. I couldn't see the president himself, but I talked to his secretary.
- 5. When I meet new people, I introduce me to them.
- **6.** Her grandmother talks to himself sometimes.
- 7. The doctor told you yourself to take your medicine regularly.
- 8. Toby took the photo of him and the giraffe by himself.
- 9. Please don't be shy and make myself at home, boys.
- **10.** Paul says that he finished the project all by him.



PRACTICE 7: Fill the blanks with the correct *indefinite pronouns* given below. Two of them are extra.

everywhere no one everything anywhere anyone something
nothing somebody anything nowhere somewhere
"A black cat crossing your path signifies that the animal is going
2. "who has never made a mistake has never tried anything new." Albert Einstein
3. "God could not be; therefore, he made mothers." Rudyard Kipling
4. "If you tell the truth, you don't have to remember
5. "Friendship is not
6. "The best way to find out if you can trust is to trust them." Ernest Hemingway
7. "Imagination will often carry us to worlds that never were. But without it, we go
8. "In three words, I can sum up
9. "in the world is more dangerous than sincere ignorance and conscientious stupidity." Martin Luther King, Jr.
10. "I don't know the key to success, but the key to failure is trying to please

PRACTICE 8: Rewrite the sentences using one or ones.

	ACTION OF THE WITE THE SC	incrioes using one o	. 0//				
1.	I would like to buy this doll sister's birthday.	and that doll for my	4.	4. If you can't read the two books, read the recommended book.			
2.	Do you want the English to Spanish tomatoes?	matoes or the	This sweatshirt is very old; I need a new sweatshirt.				
3.	These flowers look fresher		6.	I need a pen; do you have	•		
PR	ACTICE 9: Choose the co	rrect alternative.					
1.	We missed the train to Pad next?	dington. When is the	4.	The tuna sandwiches are \$ over there are			
	a) ones	b) one		a) the ones	b) ones		
2.	Simon is who is talking with Brenda.		5.	Our last holiday isenjoyed most in my life.	I have		
	a) the one	b) ones		a) one	b) the one		
3.	I like potato chips, especially the spicy			6. This chair is uncomfortable; I want a different			
	a) ones	b) one		a) one	b) ones		
1.	l've finished my drink, but l There are five books I have	'm still thirsty. I'm goir en't read yet: One is in	ng to	have	one.		
3.	She owns two houses; one is in Madrid, andis in Barcelona.						
4.	Susan and Lisa haven't seen for three years now.						
5 .	You can put carrots, brocc	oli and any		vegetable in this	soup.		
6.	Some people only think of family, too.	themselves, but		care for thei	r friends and		
7.	I will be very busy this wee	k. Can we meet some		time?			
8.	While we were playing soc	cer,		were cheering for us.			
9.	My cousin has three children; one is a boy and are girls.						

10. I suggest you live your life to the fullest because you are not going to havelife.